# BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PROPOSED COURSE CONTENT

The information on the following pages was prepared by members of the BrightStart Birth to Kindergarten Pathway Workgroup. It identifies standards and competencies that are recommended for inclusion in the ten Birth to Kindergarten courses being proposed for the Associate and Baccalaureate degrees.

## **BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PATHWAY (FIRST COURSE)**

Course Number:	CECE 1013			
Course Name:	Strengthening the Care and Development of Young Children I			
Course Description:	An introduction to the principles of child develop	oment and learning of children from birth to age five.		
Primary Course Outcome:	Content knowledge and 45 hours of instruction required for a CDA (Child Development Credential) in 1 (e.g., Understanding principles of child development and learning) of the 8 required CDA subject areas.			
Prerequisites:	None			
Other Information:	It should cover child development using the following Typical Child Developmental Domains and relate to the following Louisiana School Readiness Domains  The Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies indicators are equivalent to Level 1.			
	Typical Child Developmental Domains  Louisiana's School Readiness Domains			
	Physical Development  Social and Emotional Development  Cognitive  Physical/Motor/Health  Social/Emotional Development  Cognition and General Knowledge Intellectual/Approaches to Learning			
	Language and Communication Language Development/Communication/Literacy			
	Language and Communication	Language Development/Communication/Eneracy		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<b>Knowledge Base:</b> In order for children to thrive in early childhood programs, professionals who provide services to young children and	<ul><li>4.1 variety of activities (large muscles)</li><li>4.2 variety of activities small muscles)</li></ul>	
<ul><li>their families must strive to know and understand the following:</li><li>the principles of child growth and development, including</li></ul>	<ul><li>4.3 meet individual and special needs</li><li>4.4 activities for sensory involvement</li></ul>	development and learning <b>5a</b> content knowledge and resources in

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<ul> <li>the interdependence of developmental domains* (social, emotional, cognitive, language, creative, and physical)</li> <li>developmental sequences, stages, and milestones</li> <li>the varying rates of development in individual children;</li> <li>development results from interaction between each child and the child's early relationships and experiences, which include family, language, culture, and environment;</li> <li>how attachment* significantly impacts all areas of development;</li> <li>the cumulative and delayed effects of early experiences and their potential for both positive and negative long-term effects on child growth and development, including brain development;</li> <li>how self-regulation* affects all areas of development and behavior;</li> <li>caring, consistent relationships with adults serve as the basis for many aspects of development, including brain development and the development of the ability for self-regulation;</li> <li>particular systems of care* and practices best provide for this development;</li> <li>the importance of effective language and communication between children and adults, and among children, for healthy growth and development;</li> <li>how children's prosocial behavior* is supported by adults who model positive behavior and view challenging behavior* as a learning opportunity;</li> <li>appropriate strategies for responding to the differing developmental needs of each child, including those with developmental delays;</li> <li>how play provides the opportunity for young children to grow and develop, incorporating different modes of learning and different ways of representing knowledge and demonstrating skills;</li> <li>the early childhood profession has a constantly evolving knowledge base of research and theory that guides appropriate practice.</li> <li>Competencies:</li> <li>CD:DP 1.1 Demonstrates awareness that development occurs in</li> </ul>	5.1 age appropriate materials & activities to encourage curiosity, exploration and problem-solving 5.2 interactions support play, exploration and learning 5.3 individual learning styles are recognized 6.1 communication with individual children is frequent 6.2 communication is da 6.3 children encouraged to talk 6.4 response to communication is positive 6.5 DA print rich environment (books, literature and writing) 7.1 individual expression and creativity 7.2 many app music experiences 7.3 art is da and varied 7.4 dramatic play with da props 7.5 da block-play opportunities 8.1 message of import, respect and value 8.2 sense of security 8.3 DA self-help skills 9.1 children feel accepted in a group 9.2 encourage empathy and respect 9.3 curriculum is non-biased 9.4 environment is respected	academic disciplines  5b central concepts, inquiry tools, & structures of content areas/academic disciplines  5c use ELDS & other resources to design, implement and evaluate curricula

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
different domains that are interconnected		
<b>CD:DP 1.2</b> Recognizes and respects individual differences in children's growth, development, and learning		
CD:DP 1.3 Adjusts practices and expectations for each child according to his or her interests and abilities; Understands how these practices are supported by individual plans including IFSPs and IEPs		
CD:DP 1.4 Identifies basic developmental sequences, stages, and milestones of child development and understands the integrated nature of development as it proceeds gradually, continuously, and at various rates in different domains		
CD:DP 1.5 Understands children's developmental levels in relation to age appropriate norms and uses this information to meet the general needs of children showing typical development		
CD:DP 1.7 Understands that challenging behavior has environmental and developmental causes and uses this information to modify environment, activities, and expectations to improve behavioral outcomes		
CD:DP 1.8 Understands that children learn best through direct experiences and their natural medium of play and uses these modes to provide learning experiences for children		
<b>CD:DP 1.9</b> Understands the value of children's constructive errors and does not limit exploration, experimentation, and creativity for the sake of ensuring "right" answers or standardized products		
CD:NR 1.21 Recognizes the importance of systems of care (e.g., continuity of care) to the development of relationships and social-emotional competencies		
CD:AE 1.22 Recognizes the importance of consistency in environments,* expectations, and responses to the development children		
CD:AE 1.23 Recognizes and respects the importance of exploration and play in children's growth and development and uses this medium consistently across the day		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
CD:AE 1.27 Is aware of the expectations for children and recommended strategies for supporting learning in <i>Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five</i> and the scheduled "Guide to"		
COA:FP 1.1 Recognizes and accepts that each child develops at his/her own rate		
COA:FP 1.4 Recognizes that there are environmental factors* (e.g., emotional distress, child abuse, neglect) that can place a child at risk for developmental concerns		
COA:GD 1.12 Understands that developing a relationship with a child before observation and assessment procedures are implemented supports the assessment process		
HSN: H 1.2 Recognizes the symptoms of common childhood illnesses		
<b>HSN:N 1.44</b> For infants and toddlers, follows an individualized feeding plan and schedule in collaboration with the family and coordinates with the family when introducing new foods		
<b>I:R 1.6</b> Is aware of ways to support positive social-emotional interactions* among children		
<b>I:G 1.15</b> Bases expectations* for behavior on age and developmental level of each child		
<b>I:G 1.16</b> Recognizes each child's signs of stress and helps children maintain self-regulation		
LEE:IR 1.7 Recognizes each child's social and emotional needs		
<b>LEE:IR 1.8</b> Shows individual attention to each child within the group by using the interaction approaches most appropriate for that individual child and his or her temperament		
<b>LEE:IR 1.9</b> Encourages and supports each child's efforts, ideas, accomplishments, and interests		
LEE:PE 1.17 Selects and makes accessible developmentally appropriate materials that are rotated frequently		
LEE:PE 1.19 Allows children to engage in solitary activity as		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
appropriate to gain independence and self-regulation		
<b>LEE:PE 1.21</b> Understands the different environmental needs for routine and play of infants, toddlers, young preschoolers, and older preschoolers		
<b>LEE:LE 1.23.</b> Understands that play contributes to child development and learning in all domains, beginning at birth		
<b>LEE:LE 1.30</b> Is aware of and implements some of the curriculum and instructional practices to support children's development in all areas as described in <i>Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five</i>		
LEE:LE 1.32 Offers children choices and allows them to be self-directed		
PD:PP 1.8 Demonstrates awareness of developmental milestones and good early care and education practices		

## **BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PATHWAY (SECOND COURSE)**

Course Number:	CECE 1023
Course Name:	Strengthening the Care and Development of Young Children II
Course Description:	An introduction to 1) planning and implementing a safe and healthy learning environment; 2) planning and implementing steps to advance children's physical and intellectual development; 3) planning and implementing positive ways to support children's social and emotional development; and 4) observing and recording children's behavior.
Primary Course Outcome:	Content knowledge and 45 hours of instruction required for a CDA (Child Development Credential) in 4 (e.g., planning and implementing a safe and healthy learning environment; planning and implementing steps to advance children's physical and intellectual development; planning and implementing positive ways to support children's social and emotional development; and observing and recording children's behavior) of the 8 required CDA subject areas.
Prerequisites:	None
Other Information:	The Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies indicators are equivalent to Level 1.
Course Goals and Objectives:	Goals and objectives are currently being developed.

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<b>CD:DP 1.10</b> With help, can integrate goals from ISFPs* and	1.1 safe toys and materials	1a characteristics and needs
IEPs* into daily activities and routines	1.2 supervision	<b>1b</b> multiple influences on
CD:NR 1.12 Is aware of strategies to promote nurturing	<b>1.3</b> emergency procedures	development and learning
relationships as described in Louisiana's Early Learning and	<b>2.1</b> hygiene practices	1c healthy, respectful supporting and
Development Standards: Birth to Five and the scheduled	2.2 health maintenance	challenging environments
"Guide to"	<b>2.3</b> diapering toileting	<b>3a</b> understanding goals, benefits and
<b>CD:NR 1.13</b> Engages in safe, responsive relationships with each	2.4 meals and snacks	use of assessment
child to provide a sense of security and promote optimal	<b>2.5</b> rest environment	<b>3b</b> assessment partnerships
development	<b>3.1</b> DA room arrangement	<b>3c</b> using observation, documentation
CD:NR 1.15 Observes and understands attachment and	<b>3.2</b> DA materials	and assessment

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
separation* behaviors as evidenced by the ability to respond and assist both child and family members in a supportive and comforting manner  CD:NR 1.16 Accepts and acknowledges each child's emotions  CD:NR 1.17 Supports each child's developing capacity to manage physiological and emotional responses, maintain attention, and comfort his or herself, as developmentally and culturally appropriate  CD:NR 1.18 Models positive, prosocial behavior in all settings, including child, family, and professional interactions  CD:NR 1.19 Talks with each child frequently to develop relationships and promote children's understanding of their world through a variety of approaches, including special consideration of children with cultural differences and special needs that might hinder development of this skill  CD:NR 1.21 Recognizes the importance of systems of care (e.g., continuity of care) to the development of relationships and social-emotional competencies  CD:AE 1.22 Recognizes the importance of consistency in environments,* expectations, and responses to the development children  CD:AE 1.23 Recognizes and respects the importance of exploration and play in children's growth and development and uses this medium consistently across the day  CD:AE 1.24 Provides a variety of activities and experiences that foster the development of the whole child  CD:AE 1.26 Is aware of the expectations for children and recommended strategies for supporting learning in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five and the scheduled "Guide to"  COA:FP 1.1 Recognizes and accepts that each child develops at his/her own rate	3.3 materials organized 3.4 schedule for routine and play 4.1 variety of activities to develop large muscles 4.2 variety of activities to develop small muscles 4.3 activities adapted to meet individual needs and those with disabilities 4.4 opportunities to develop senses 5.1 DA materials to encourage curiosity, exploration, and problemsolving 5.2 interactions to support play, exploration, and learning 5.3 recognize individual learning styles 6.1 frequent communication with each child 6.2 DA talk with children 6.3 encourage children to talk 6.4 respond positively to children's communication 6.5 DA print-rich environment 7.1 appreciate individual expression and creativity 7.2 music experiences 7.3 art experiences 7.4 dramatic play 7.5 block play 8.1 respect and value children 8.2 sense of security for children 8.3 DA diapering/toileting procedures 9.1 each child feels accepted	NAEYC Standards  3d understanding and practicing responsible assessment; including AT for children with disabilities  4a understanding positive relationships  5a content knowledge and resources in academic disciplines  5b central concepts, inquiry tools, & structures of content areas/academic disciplines  5c use ELDS & other resources to design, implement and evaluate curricula

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
ongoing and part of everyday practice  COA:FP 1.3 Identifies nonverbal cues, gestures, and moods through observation and refers questions or concerns about children's behavior to appropriate colleagues  COA:FP 1.4 Recognizes that there are environmental factors* (e.g., emotional distress, child abuse, neglect) that can place a child at risk for developmental concerns  COA:FP 1.5 Identifies the screening and assessment tools used by the program  COA:FP 1.6 Verbally states the reasons for conducting	9.3 non-biased curriculum 9.4 children respect environment 10.1 methods for avoiding problems 10.2 positive guidance 10.3 guidance related to each child	NAEYC Standards
observation and assessment  COA:FP 1.7 Understands the differences between informal* and formal* observations  COA:FP 1.8 Recognizes that there is more than one way to gather information about a child  COA:FP 1.9 Recognizes that observation and assessment practices		
are guided by established standards  COA:FP 1.10 Is aware of ethical principles that guide observation and assessment processes  COA:GD 1.11 Engages in daily interactions and informal observations of each child to support information gathering		
<ul> <li>COA:GD 1.12 Understands that developing a relationship with a child before observation and assessment procedures are implemented supports the assessment process</li> <li>COA:GD 1.13 Recognizes appropriate methods of documenting developmental progress and that observation and assessment are an important part of everyday practice</li> </ul>		
COA:GD 1.14 Records information on children's daily needs, interests, and activities  COA:GD 1.15 Assists in collecting information about developmental progress from multiple sources and by using a		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
variety of means		
COA:GD 1.16 Maintains confidentiality of observation and assessment information		
<b>COA:SI 1.17</b> Recognizes the importance of observation and assessment data in curriculum planning for individual children and groups of children		
COA:SI 1.18 Communicates observations in written and oral form		
COA:SI 1.19 Recognizes the importance of analyzing assessment data in an unbiased way		
FCR: SFC 1.19 Builds connections to families and the community within children's learning environment		
FCR: CC 1.22 Follows individualized plans developed by service providers and families		
FCR: CC 1.23 Collaborates with other service providers to implement activities and opportunities within the context of play and routines in small group and large group settings		
<b>HSN: H 1.1</b> Stays informed of the health, safety, and nutrition needs of individual children		
<b>HSN: H 1.2</b> Recognizes the symptoms of common childhood illnesses		
<b>HSN: H 1.3</b> Maintains clean and sanitized* learning materials and environments		
<b>HSN: H 1.4</b> Practices effective hand washing and sanitation procedures to reduce the spread of disease (for adults and children), including diapering, toileting, cleaning toys, and washing dishes and materials		
<b>HSN: H 1.5</b> Encourages and models good health practices and effective use of hand washing procedures		
<ul> <li>Uses a variety of posters to ensure that proper technique is used</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Plans and implements hand washing with the children at</li> </ul>		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
appropriate times during the day with all age groups		
<ul> <li>Models and teaches children these procedures appropriate to their developmental level</li> </ul>		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.6 Practices standard precautions in handling blood* or bodily fluids to ensure safety of adults and children		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.7 Explains reasons for health-related rules to children and uses a variety of reminders and posters.		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.8 Assesses each child's health status daily and objectively documents and responds when necessary		
HSN: H 1.13 Engages in daily outside play with children to encourage good health		
HSN:S 1.15 Responds to accidents and injuries according to pediatric first aid training and reporting requirements while assuring the comfort and care of other children		
<b>HSN:S 1.16</b> Complies with appropriate local, state, and national regulations and program requirements for ratios and group sizes		
HSN:S 1.17 Chooses, utilizes safe and appropriate learning materials and media (reference the consumer safety product commission)		
HSN:S 1.18 Recognizes types and stages of bullying*		
<b>HSN:S 1.19</b> Recognizes, protects, and teaches/supports children to learn about hazards in the environment by incorporating practices such as, but not limited to, the following:		
Maintaining clutter-free space for children to play		
<ul> <li>Inspecting physical environment and equipment and removing safety hazards</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Establishing and maintaining procedures that children follow in order to promote safe use of equipment</li> </ul>		
Arranging safe entry/exit areas, with special attention to motor vehicle traffic and fall hazards		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
Maintaining safe travel conditions (if responsible for transporting children)		
<ul> <li>Anticipating each child's growing skills in movement and adjusting the environment to promote safety while allowing exploration</li> </ul>		
HSN:S 1.20 Explains reasons for safety precautions to children		
<b>HSN:S 1.21</b> Supervises all activities, indoors and outdoors, to anticipate and prevent dangerous situations and accidents		
HSN:S 1.22 Encourages and models simple safety precautions		
HSN:S 1.23 Encourages and models the safe use of learning materials and media		
HSN:S 1.24 Safely stores and uses hazardous materials, medication, emergency supplies, and equipment		
<b>HSN:S 1.26</b> Releases children only to approved individuals as designated by the parent or guardian, following state licensing and national standards		
HSN:S 1.27 Maintains a safe sleep* environment and position based on the child's age and developmental stage		
<b>HSN:N 1.30</b> Creates pleasant, relaxed, safe and developmentally appropriate meals and snacks		
<b>HSN:N 1.31</b> Teaches and models healthy eating habits that are conducive to healthy living, including:		
Creating a setting that is safe, relaxed, and conducive to conversation		
Gradually introducing new foods in ways that enable children to enjoy a variety of nutritious foods		
Encouraging children to eat foods being served while remaining sensitive to preferences		
HSN:N 1.32 Encourages children to learn and develop self-help skills during mealtime and food activities		
HSN:N 1.33 Practices and teaches/supports children to learn safe		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Star
and sanitary food handling procedures when purchasing,		
storing, preparing, and serving meals and snacks		
<b>HSN:N 1.34</b> Monitors eating habits to ensure a healthy diet, including the need for children to eat and drink frequently		
HSN:N 1.35 Responds appropriately to hunger and fullness cues		
HSN:N 1.38 Ensures that food is not used as punishment		
<b>HSN:N 1.44</b> For infants and toddlers, follows an individualized feeding plan and schedule in collaboration with the family and coordinates with the family when introducing new foods		
<b>I:R 1.1</b> Treats each child with fairness, respect, and understanding		
<b>I:R 1.2</b> Smiles and shows affection to children throughout the day during play activities and routines		
<b>I:R 1.3</b> Engages in shared interactions with each child to form safe, nurturing attachment* relationships		
<b>I:R 1.4</b> Understands that conflicts are a natural occurrence in groups of children and that some conflicts may be prevented through program planning		
<b>I:R 1.6</b> Is aware of ways to support positive social-emotional interactions* among children		
<b>I:R 1.7</b> Conveys respect for diversity* among children and families as evidenced by attempts to accommodate beliefs, needs, and differences noted among children		
<b>I:C 1.9</b> Observes and responds to each child's nonverbal signals and communications		
<b>I:C 1.10</b> Engages in conversation often with each child individually and in groups, especially those children learning language or with delayed language development		
I:C 1.11 Uses a calm, respectful tone		
<b>I:C 1.12</b> Listens to children attentively to gain an understanding of what they are trying to communicate		
<b>I:C 1.13</b> Provides a rich spoken language environment by talking		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
with children and puts words to children's and adults' actions so that children hear a broad vocabulary, including words describing emotions		
<b>I:C 1.14</b> Listens respectfully to the thoughts and feelings of children and other adults		
<b>I:G 1.15</b> Bases expectations* for behavior on age and developmental level of each child		
<b>I:G 1.16</b> Recognizes each child's signs of stress and helps children maintain self-regulation		
<b>I:G 1.17</b> Maintains a dependable routine so that children can more easily predict what will happen during the day		
<b>I:G 1.18</b> Accepts that children react in different ways to daily transitions and changes to routines, and helps each child anticipate transitions and changes		
<b>I:G 1.19</b> Responds positively and consistently to children's behavior		
<b>I:G 1.20</b> Demonstrates awareness that challenging behaviors can have a variety of causes, modifies environment, activities, and expectations to improve behavioral outcomes		
<b>I:G 1.22</b> Recognizes each child's successes to build self-confidence		
<b>LEE:IR 1.1</b> Assumes primary responsibility for specific children in the group while remaining aware of momentary needs or emergencies that may arise outside of their individual assignments		
<b>LEE:IR 1.2</b> Interacts positively with children in responsive, consistent ways; acknowledges and encourages children's efforts and persistence		
<b>LEE:IR 1.4</b> Employs some of the strategies and opportunities described in <i>Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five</i> to promote the child's social-emotional competence		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<b>LEE:IR 1.5</b> Engages actively with children in daily activities indoors and outdoors and follows the children's lead		
<b>LEE:IR 1.6</b> Supports and encourages each child's participation in a variety of activities and expects differing modes and degrees of participation dependent on children's comfort levels, temperament, and/or special learning needs		
LEE:IR 1.7 Recognizes each child's social and emotional needs		
<b>LEE:IR 1.8</b> Shows individual attention to each child within the group by using the interaction approaches most appropriate for that individual child and his or her temperament		
<b>LEE:IR 1.9</b> Encourages and supports each child's efforts, ideas, accomplishments, and interests		
<b>LEE:PE 1.10</b> Recognizes that the environment includes all aspects of the indoor and outdoor spaces used by children and contains physical and emotional characteristics		
<b>LEE:PE 1.11</b> Recognizes when a child's behavior is being negatively affected by characteristics of his or her surroundings and seeks assistance to adjust settings and expectations as needed		
<b>LEE:PE 1.12</b> Provides adequate space for routine care and play that supports the development and interests of the children		
<b>LEE:PE 1.13</b> Ensures that equipment and materials are clean, safe, and free from hazards		
<b>LEE:PE 1.14</b> Ensures that physical aspects of the room, such as temperature, noise level, and lighting are comfortable for children		
<b>LEE:PE 1.15</b> Uses equipment indoors and outdoors that is appropriate for the size and abilities of the children		
LEE:PE 1.17 Selects and makes accessible developmentally appropriate materials that are rotated frequently		
<b>LEE:PE 1.18</b> Recognizes that individual space is needed for children to keep their individual belongings		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
LEE:PE 1.19 Allows children to engage in solitary activity as appropriate to gain independence and self-regulation		
LEE:PE 1.20 Labels children's organizers (e.g., bins, shelving units) with pictures and words to foster children's literacy skills, thinking skills, and independence, and to provide organization to their world		
<b>LEE:PE 1.21</b> Understands the different environmental needs for routine and play of infants, toddlers, young preschoolers, and older preschoolers		
<b>LEE:LE 1.22</b> Follows a dependable daily routine and discusses the routine with children so that they can anticipate the daily sequence		
<b>LEE:LE 1.23.</b> Understands that play contributes to child development and learning in all domains, beginning at birth		
LEE:LE 1.24 Implements a curriculum that includes all of the developmental domains and incorporates knowledge of individual children and their interests		
<b>LEE:LE 1.25</b> Uses routines to teach concepts such as colors, shapes, and names of objects		
<b>LEE:LE 1.26</b> Supports daily outdoor activities and children's gross motor play		
LEE:LE 1.27 Considers children's personal care routines as important learning experiences and allows children time to complete self-care routines		
<b>LEE:LE 1.28</b> Follows daily rhythms and individual interests in supporting the activities of infants and toddlers		
<b>LEE:LE 1.29</b> Engages children actively in exploring the environment and materials; responds to and expands on their interests		
<b>LEE:LE 1.30</b> Is aware of and implements some of the curriculum and instructional practices to support children's development in all areas as described in <i>Louisiana's Early Learning and</i>		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
Development Standards: Birth to Five		
<b>LEE:LE 1.31</b> Consistently models positive attitudes and behaviors about learning that foster a curiosity to continually seek out "what, why, and how"		
<b>LEE:LE 1.32</b> Offers children choices and allows them to be self-directed		
<b>LEE:LE 1.33</b> Frequently engages children in verbal word play (e.g., action monologues for nonverbal infants and toddlers, singing, reciting rhymes and poetry, call and response games, and using language in other creative ways) and uses this play to develop language skills in children, including those needing support in this developmental area		
LEE:LE 1.34 Spends time daily talking to and listening to children		
LEE:LE 1.35 Spends time daily reading with children		
PD:PP 1.4 Enjoys working with children and models a positive attitude and excitement about learning		
PD:PP 1.8 Demonstrates awareness of developmental milestones and good early care and education practices		

#### **BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PATHWAY (THIRD COURSE)**

Course Number:	CECE 1033
Course Name:	Strengthening the Care and Development of Young Children III
Course Description:	An introduction to 1) establishing positive and productive relationships with families; 2) ensuring a well-run, purposeful program responsive to participant needs, and 3) maintaining a commitment to professionalism
Primary Course Outcome:	Content knowledge and 45 hours of instruction required for a CDA (Child Development Credential in 3 (e.g., building productive relationships with families; 2) managing an effective program operation; and 3) maintaining a commitment to professionalism) of the 8 required CDA subject areas.
Prerequisites:	None
Other Information:	The Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies indicators are equivalent to Level 1.
Course Goals and Objectives:	Goals and objectives are currently being developed.

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<ul> <li>CD:DP 1.6 Recognizes and accepts that family,* community,* and culture* influence the development of children and adjusts practice and interaction patterns for individual children and/or families accordingly</li> <li>CD:DP 1.11 Shares information with families about general principles of child growth and development</li> <li>CD:NR 1.14 Respects families as the primary teachers of their children by seeking and respecting their opinions and nurturing their involvement in the care and education process</li> <li>CD:NR 1.20 Participates in reflection about individual children and the program to inform own interactions with children and families</li> <li>CD:NR 1.21 Recognizes the importance of systems of care (e.g., continuity of care) to the development of relationships and social-</li> </ul>	11.1 opportunities to appreciate children's families 11.2 information about families' culture, religion and child-rearing practices 11.3 opportunities for families to understand the development of their child 11.4 resources to help families meet their child's needs  12.0 Program Management • manages, by using all	<b>6a</b> leadership and collaboration

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
emotional competencies  CD:AE 1.25 Helps to provide a consistent environment by following program procedures for a particular system of care  COA:SI 1.20 Recognizes the importance of maintaining confidentiality of the results of observations and assessments for non-family members  COA:SI 1.21 Raises concerns about children's development to supervisors  COA:SR 1.22 Recognizes and maintains confidentiality between program and families regarding each child's observation and assessment results  COA:SR 1.23 Follows program policies for conducting and reporting child observation and assessment results  COA:SR 1.24 Assists in the reporting of assessment results to families  FCR:VF 1.1 Knows and respects the children's families  FCR:VF 1.2 Acknowledges families as their children's first and most influential caregivers and teachers  FCR:VF 1.3 Recognizes families' contributions in identifying their children's varied strengths and actively uses this information to construct appropriate programs for individual children  FCR:VF 1.4 Recognizes different parenting styles and their impact on children's learning and development  FCR:VF 1.5 Recognizes the influence that family members have on children's behaviors  FCR:VF 1.6 Listens to family members' expressions of values, goals, interests, and concerns in conversations  FCR:VF 1.7 Defines and understands the family's culture as the set of values, attitudes, and beliefs of the family.  FCR:VF 1.8 Reflects the diversity of families in the program in materials and activities used in the learning environment.  FCR: PFR 1.9 Determines the most effective means of communication with each family  FCR: PFR 1.10 Establishes rapport with families through regular reciprocal communication to ensure family involvement in various	available resources, to ensure an effective operation. • competent organizer, planner, record-keeper, communicator, and a cooperative co-worker.  13.0 Professionalism • makes decisions based on knowledge of early childhood theories and practices, and promotes quality • takes advantage of opportunities to improve competence • keeps abreast of current regulatory, legislative and workforce issues	children and the profession

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
components of the program		
FCR: PFR 1.11 Listens to and learns about family members' values, goals, interests, and concerns for their child		
<b>FCR: PFR</b> 1.12 Communicates daily with family members to learn about their child's activities, interests, special needs, new skills observed at home, upcoming events, and other activities that impact the child's life		
FCR: PFR 1.13 Maintains and follows rules of confidentiality*		
FCR: PFR 1.14 Identifies the primary language of the child and family		
<b>FCR: PFR</b> 1.15 Communicates with families in a positive, sensitive, and appropriate manner		
FCR: PFR 1.16 Welcomes family members as visitors to the program		
<b>FCR: PFR</b> 1.17 Knows and understands problem-solving and conflict resolution strategies		
FCR: PFR 1.18 Recognizes signs of family stress		
FCR: SFC 1.20 Identifies the community resources and services* available to support children and families		
FCR: CC 1.21 Participates on teams for the development of individualized service plans (the Individualized Family Service Plan, or IFSP, for under 3 years of age; the Individualized Education Plan, or IEP, for over 3 years of age)		
FCR: CC 1.22 Follows individualized plans developed by service providers and families		
FCR: CC 1.23 Collaborates with other service providers to implement activities and opportunities within the context of play and routines in small group and large group settings		
<b>FCR: CCFS</b> 1.24 Recognizes the levels of community, including home, program, and neighborhoods		
FCR: CCFS 1.25 Recognizes the ever-changing nature of families (e.g., socioeconomic status, culture, religion, and family structure)		
FCR: CCFS1.26 Defines and understands the family's culture as the set of		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
values, attitudes, and beliefs of the family and/or larger community		
FCR: CCFS 1.27 Reflects on own family experience and how that might influence one's own interactions with families		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.9 Holds current and valid training in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) and maintains required annual training in health and safety topics, such as first aid, illness prevention, illness exclusion guidelines, child abuse recognition and prevention, medication administration, and safe infant sleep		
HSN: H 1.10 Recognizes the signs and symptoms of communicable* disease and responds according to the Louisiana Department of Health's Communicable Disease chart, Illness Exclusion Protocol for Child Care Centers, and the Center for Disease Control		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.11 Follows current medication administration policies and procedures according to local, state, or national regulations and documents appropriately		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.12 Provides appropriate care for ill children, as protocol allows, following state and national guidelines		
HSN:S 1.14 Understands and complies with local, state, and federal emergency preparedness* and program's general emergency procedures		
HSN:S 1.16 Complies with appropriate local, state, and national regulations and program requirements for ratios and group sizes		
HSN:S 1.24 Safely stores and uses hazardous materials, medication, emergency supplies, and equipment		
HSN:S 1.25 Follows procedures for documentation and reporting of injuries, incidents, and suspected abuse, including procedures for communicating with the family about an injury		
<b>HSN:S 1.26</b> Releases children only to approved individuals as designated by the parent or guardian, following state licensing and national standards		
HSN:N 1.28 Understands and follows diet modifications for children with identified health or cultural issues pertaining to food or feeding		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
HSN:N 1.29 Supports mothers who choose to breastfeed their children in the program or who provide breast milk for feeding, and follows appropriate procedures for handling and storing breast milk		
<b>HSN:N 1.36</b> Recognizes health hazards in meals and snacks (i.e., choking and allergies) and takes steps to prevent dangerous situations		
HSN:N 1.37 Follows current policies and procedures as related to food and nutrition, such as USDA dietary guidelines, Louisiana Department of Education, and CACFP (Child and Adult Care Food Program) meal patterns		
<b>HSN:N 1.39</b> Recognizes and responds to limitations of personal knowledge regarding nutrition and knows when to seek professional guidance		
<b>HSN:N 1.40</b> Communicates with families regarding menus, child's eating patterns and amounts, and mealtime skills and behaviors, as appropriate per age and situation		
<b>HSN:N 1.40</b> Communicates with families regarding menus, child's eating patterns and amounts, and mealtime skills and behaviors, as appropriate per age and situation		
HSN:N 1.41 Accesses current, reliable nutrition resources and information		
<b>HSN:N 1.42</b> Provides clean drinking water and encourages children to drink water throughout the day		
HSN:N 1.43 Follows regulations regarding any food brought from home		
<b>HSN:N 1.44</b> For infants and toddlers, follows an individualized feeding plan and schedule in collaboration with the family and coordinates with the family when introducing new foods		
<b>I:R 1.4</b> Understands that conflicts are a natural occurrence in groups of children and that some conflicts may be prevented through program planning		
<b>I:R 1.5</b> Recognizes that his or her relationships with coworkers, families, and others impacts children		
<b>I:R 1.7</b> Conveys respect for diversity* among children and families as evidenced by attempts to accommodate beliefs, needs, and differences		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
noted among children		
<b>I:R 1.8</b> Reflects on one's own personal reactions to relationship issues and emotions expressed by children, coworkers, and family members		
<b>I:C 1.14</b> Listens respectfully to the thoughts and feelings of children and other adults		
<b>I:G 1.21</b> Is aware of changes in each child's home life that may affect behavior		
<b>I:G 1.23</b> Reflects on own reactions to children's behavior in order to keep children's behavior in perspective		
<b>LEE:IR 1.3</b> Recognizes that his or her relationships with coworkers, families, and others impacts children		
<b>LEE:PE 1.16</b> Understands state rules and regulations specific to children's environments, both indoors and outdoors		
<b>LEE:LE 1.36</b> Communicates with families, using sensitivity and respect, about children's activities, accomplishments, and developmental milestones		
PD:PP 1.1 Communicates effectively by using appropriate oral and written language skills equivalent to the level of a high school graduate		
<b>PD:PP 1.2</b> Recognizes and respects individual differences among children, families, colleagues, and those in the community		
<b>PD:PP 1.3</b> Demonstrates professional work habits, including confidentiality, respect for all people, dependability, time management, independence, and teamwork		
<b>PD:PP 1.5</b> Presents oneself as a professional in physical appearance, communication, personal hygiene, and appropriate dress for interacting with young children in a variety of indoor and outdoor activities		
<b>PD:PP 1.6</b> Shows positive respect and regard for variation in cultures, including family strengths, expectations, values, and child rearing practices		
PD:PP 1.7 Manages the demands of personal and professional commitments and seeks support or assistance as needed		
PD:PP 1.9 Understands that working with children and families can be		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
stressful and knows own signs of stress		
PD:CR 1.10 Meets minimum regulatory requirements for professional		
development		
<b>PD:CR 1.11</b> Reflects upon own practices, seeks input from supervisors and colleagues, and integrates feedback into professional development planning		
PD:CR 1.12 Utilizes professional resources* and seeks information if the appropriate resource cannot easily be located		
<b>PD:CR 1.13</b> Is aware of state and national standards that promote quality early child care and education (LDE, NAEYC, Quality Start, LA ELGs).		
<b>PD:CR 1.14</b> Participates in opportunities for professional growth and development at the local, state, and national level and through a variety of means (e.g., workshops, conferences, reading material, professional organizations) in order to improve own knowledge and competence		
<b>PD:CR 1.15</b> Engages in and values supportive working relationships with peers, supervisors, mentors,* and coaches*		
<b>PD:CR 1.16</b> Understands the purpose of self-reflection in improving early childhood professional practice and participates in opportunities to reflect on experiences with children and families in the program		
PD:LA 1.17 Follows all legal and regulatory mandates		
<b>PD:LA 1.18</b> Recognizes the family's right to make decisions about their child's care and education		
<b>PD:LA 1.19</b> Contributes to staff discussions and decision-making based on current knowledge of child development and the individual children in the program		
PD:LA 1.20 Engages and values mentoring opportunities with both colleagues and families		
PD:LA 1.21 Recognizes oneself as a decision maker within the early care and education setting		
PD:LA 1.22 Recognizes early care and education as a profession and is		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
fully aware and can articulate this value to the general community		
PD:LA 1.23 Understands that local, state, and national legislation and public policy affect young children and families		
PD:EG 1.24 Shows awareness of, has read, and practices the ethical responsibilities in the code of ethical conduct promoted by the professional association most closely associated with his or her professional role (i.e. NAEYC Code of Ethics*)		
<b>PD:EG 1.25</b> Can explain the reason for the code of ethics or recognizes the workforce values* that underlie the code of ethics		
<b>PD:EG 1.26</b> Can identify the difference between a code of ethics and personal values		
PD:EG 1.27 Recognizes and acts on primary responsibility to value early childhood and avoid participating in any practices that are disrespectful, exploitative, or potentially harmful to children		
PD:EG 1.28 Discusses the importance of collaboration and respect among all adults who work in early childhood settings, including confidentiality		
PD:EG 1.29 Describes the responsibility of the profession to provide high-quality early childhood programs for the community		

#### **BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PATHWAY (FOURTH COURSE)**

Course Number:	CECE 1043
Course Name:	Infant and Toddler Development
Course Description:	Provides birth to kindergarten teacher candidates with deeper knowledge of the development of infants and toddlers. Includes information on brain development, attachment and bonding, interactions and relationships with infant and toddlers in group care, temperaments and how infants and toddlers approach learning, developmental milestones as found in the LA ELDS and other national sources, the beginning development of higher order thinking skills, and the importance of physical development.
Primary Course Outcome:	Content knowledge to support the care and education of infants and toddlers.
Prerequisites:	CECE 1013, CECE 1023; & CECE 1033
Other Information:	This course includes Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies indicators are equivalent to Level 1 and builds on general knowledge obtained in CECE 1013 Strengthening the Care and Development of Young Children I with a focus on infants and toddlers.
Course Goals and Objectives:	Goals and objectives are currently being developed.

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<ul> <li>Knowledge Base: In order for children to thrive in early childhood programs, professionals who provide services to young children and their families must strive to know and understand the following:         <ul> <li>the principles of child growth and development, including</li> <li>the interdependence of developmental domains* (social, emotional, cognitive, language, creative, and physical)</li> <li>developmental sequences, stages, and milestones</li> <li>the varying rates of development in individual children;</li> </ul> </li> <li>development results from interaction between each child</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>4.1 variety of activities (large muscles)</li> <li>4.2 variety of activities small muscles)</li> <li>4.3 meet individual and special needs</li> <li>4.4 activities for sensory involvement</li> <li>5.1 age appropriate materials &amp; activities to encourage curiosity, exploration and problem-solving</li> <li>5.2 interactions support play, exploration and learning</li> <li>5.3 individual learning styles are</li> </ul>	1a characteristics and needs 1b multiple influences on development and learning 5a content knowledge and resources in academic disciplines 5b central concepts, inquiry tools, & structures of content areas/academic disciplines 5c use ELDS & other resources to design, implement and evaluate curricula

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<ul> <li>and the child's early relationships and experiences, which include family, language, culture, and environment;</li> <li>how attachment* significantly impacts all areas of development;</li> <li>the cumulative and delayed effects of early experiences and their potential for both positive and negative long-term effects on child growth and development, including brain development;</li> <li>how self-regulation* affects all areas of development and behavior;</li> <li>caring, consistent relationships with adults serve as the basis for many aspects of development, including brain development and the development of the ability for self-regulation;</li> <li>particular systems of care* and practices best provide for this development;</li> <li>the importance of effective language and communication between children and adults, and among children, for healthy growth and development;</li> <li>how children's prosocial behavior* is supported by adults who model positive behavior and view challenging behavior* as a learning opportunity;</li> <li>appropriate strategies for responding to the differing developmental needs of each child, including those with developmental delays;</li> <li>how play provides the opportunity for young children to grow and develop, incorporating different modes of learning and different ways of representing knowledge and demonstrating skills;</li> <li>the early childhood profession has a constantly evolving knowledge base of research and theory that guides appropriate practice.</li> <li>CD:DP 1.1 Demonstrates awareness that development occurs in</li> </ul>	positive 6.5 DA print rich environment (books, literature and writing) 7.1 individual expression and creativity 7.2 many app music experiences 7.3 art is da and varied 7.4 dramatic play with da props 7.5 da block-play opportunities 8.1 message of import, respect and value 8.2 sense of security 8.3 DA self-help skills 9.1 children feel accepted in a group 9.2 encourage empathy and respect 9.3 curriculum is non-biased 9.4 environment is respected	

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
different domains that are interconnected		
<b>CD:DP</b> 1.2 Recognizes and respects individual differences in children's growth, development, and learning		
<b>CD:DP</b> 1.3 Adjusts practices and expectations for each child according to his or her interests and abilities; Understands how these practices are supported by individual plans (IFSP and IEP)		
<b>CD:DP</b> 1.4 Identifies basic developmental sequences, stages, and milestones of child development and understands the integrated nature of development as it proceeds gradually, continuously, and at various rates in different domains		
<b>CD:DP 1.5</b> Understands children's developmental levels in relation to age appropriate norms and uses this information to meet the general needs of children showing typical development		
CD:DP 1.6 Recognizes and accepts that family,* community,* and culture* influence the development of children and adjusts practice and interaction patterns for individual children and/or families accordingly		
CD:DP 1.7 Understands that challenging behavior has environmental and developmental causes and uses this information to modify environment, activities, and expectations to improve behavioral outcomes		
CD:DP 1.8 Understands that children learn best through direct experiences and their natural medium of play and uses these modes to provide learning experiences for children		
CD:DP 1.9 Understands the value of children's constructive errors and does not limit exploration, experimentation, and creativity for the sake of ensuring "right" answers or standardized		
products <b>CD:DP</b> 1.10 With help, can integrate goals from ISFPs* and IEPs* into daily activities and routines		
<b>CD:DP</b> 1.11 Shares information with families about general		
principles of child growth and development		
CD:NR 1.12 Is aware of strategies to promote nurturing relationships as described in Louisiana's Early Learning		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies  and Development Standards: Birth to Five and the scheduled "Guide to"  CD:NR 1.13 Engages in safe, responsive relationships with each child to provide a sense of security and promote optimal development  CD:NR 1.15 Observes and understands attachment and separation* behaviors as evidenced by the ability to respond and assist both child and family members in a supportive and comforting manner	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<ul> <li>CD:NR 1.16 Recognizes and accepts each child's emotions</li> <li>CD:NR 1.17 Supports each child's developing capacity to manage physiological and emotional responses, maintain attention, and comfort his or herself, as developmentally and culturally appropriate</li> <li>CD:NR 1.18 Models positive, prosocial behavior in all settings, including child, family, and professional interactions</li> <li>CD:NR 1.19 Talks with each child frequently to develop relationships and promote children's understanding of their world through a variety of approaches, including special consideration of children with cultural differences and special needs that might hinder development of this skill</li> <li>CD:NR 1.21 Recognizes the importance of systems of care</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>(e.g., continuity of care) to the development of relationships and social-emotional competencies</li> <li>CD:AE 1.22 Recognizes the importance of consistency in environments,* expectations, and responses to the development children</li> <li>CD:AE 1.23 Recognizes and respects the importance of exploration and play in children's growth and development and uses this medium consistently across</li> </ul>		
the day  CD:AE 1.24 Provides a variety of activities and experiences		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
that foster the development of the whole child		
CD:AE 1.25 Is aware of the expectations for children and recommended strategies for supporting learning in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five		
COA:FP 1.1 Recognizes and accepts that each child develops at his/her own rate		
COA:FP 1.2 Knows that formal and informal observations are ongoing and part of everyday practice		
COA:FP 1.3 Identifies nonverbal cues, gestures, and moods through observation and refers questions or concerns about children's behavior to appropriate colleagues		
COA:FP 1.4 Recognizes that there are environmental factors* (e.g., emotional distress, child abuse, neglect) that can place a child at risk for developmental concerns		
COA:FP 1.5 Identifies the screening and assessment tools used by the program		
COA:FP 1.6 Verbally states the reasons for conducting observation and assessment		
COA:FP 1.7 Understands the differences between informal* and formal* observations		
COA:FP 1.8 Recognizes that there is more than one way to gather information about a child		
COA:FP 1.9 Recognizes that observation and assessment practices are guided by established standards		
COA:FP 1.10 Is aware of ethical principles that guide observation and assessment processes		
COA:GD 1.11 Engages in daily interactions and informal observations of each child to support information gathering		
COA:GD 1.12 Understands that developing a relationship with a child before observation and assessment		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
procedures are implemented supports the assessment process		
COA:GD 1.13 Recognizes appropriate methods of documenting developmental progress and that observation and assessment are an important part of everyday practice		
COA:GD 1.14 Records information on children's daily needs, interests, and activities		
COA:GD 1.15 Assists in collecting information about developmental progress from multiple sources and by using a variety of means		
COA:GD 1.16 Maintains confidentiality of observation and assessment information		
COA:SI 1.17 Recognizes the importance of observation and assessment data in curriculum planning for individual children and groups of children		
COA:SI 1.18 Communicates observations in written and oral form		
COA:SI 1.19 Recognizes the importance of analyzing assessment data in an unbiased way		
FCR: SFC 1.19 Builds connections to families and the community within children's learning environment		
FCR: CC 1.22 Follows individualized plans developed by service providers and families		
FCR: CC 1.23 Collaborates with other service providers to implement activities and opportunities within the context of play and routines in small group and large group settings		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.1 Stays informed of the health, safety, and nutrition needs of individual children		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.2 Recognizes the symptoms of common childhood illnesses		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.3 Maintains clean and sanitized* learning materials and environments		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.4 Practices effective hand washing and sanitation procedures to reduce the spread of disease (for adults and children), including diapering, toileting, cleaning toys, and washing dishes and materials		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.5 Encourages and models good health practices and effective use of hand washing procedures		
<ul> <li>Uses a variety of posters to ensure that proper technique is used</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Plans and implements hand washing with the children at appropriate times during the day with all age groups</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Models and teaches children these procedures appropriate to their developmental level</li> </ul>		
<b>HSN: H 1.6</b> Practices standard precautions in handling blood* or bodily fluids to ensure safety of adults and children		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.7 Explains reasons for health-related rules to children and uses a variety of reminders and posters.		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.8 Assesses each child's health status daily and objectively documents and responds when necessary		
HSN: H 1.13 Engages in daily outside play with children to encourage good health		
<b>HSN:S 1.15</b> Responds to accidents and injuries according to pediatric first aid training and reporting requirements while assuring the comfort and care of other children		
<b>HSN:S 1.16</b> Complies with appropriate local, state, and national regulations and program requirements for ratios and group sizes		
<b>HSN:S 1.17</b> Chooses, utilizes safe and appropriate learning materials and media (reference the consumer safety product commission)		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
HSN:S 1.18 Recognizes types and stages of bullying*		
<b>HSN:S 1.20</b> Explains reasons for safety precautions to children		
HSN:S 1.22 Encourages and models simple safety precautions		
<b>HSN:S 1.23</b> Encourages and models the safe use of learning materials and media		
<b>HSN:S 1.27</b> Maintains a safe sleep* environment and position based on the child's age and developmental stage		
HSN:N 1.30 Creates pleasant, relaxed, safe and developmentally appropriate meals and snacks		
<b>HSN:N 1.31</b> Teaches and models healthy eating habits that are conducive to healthy living, including:		
Creating a setting that is safe, relaxed, and conducive to conversation		
Gradually introducing new foods in ways that enable children to enjoy a variety of nutritious foods		
Encouraging children to eat foods being served while remaining sensitive to preferences		
HSN:N 1.32 Encourages children to learn and develop self- help skills during mealtime and food activities		
<b>HSN:N 1.33</b> Practices and teaches/supports children to learn safe and sanitary food handling procedures when purchasing, storing, preparing, and serving meals and snacks		
<b>HSN:N 1.34</b> Monitors eating habits to ensure a healthy diet, including the need for children to eat and drink frequently		
HSN:N 1.35 Responds appropriately to hunger and fullness cues		
HSN:N 1.38 Ensures that food is not used as punishment		
HSN:N 1.44 For infants and toddlers, follows an individualized		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
feeding plan and schedule in collaboration with the family and coordinates with the family when introducing new foods		
I:R 1.1 Treats each child with fairness, respect, and understanding		
I:R 1.2 Smiles and shows affection to children throughout the day during play activities and routines		
I:R 1.3 Engages in shared interactions with each child to form safe, nurturing attachment* relationships		
I:R 1.4 Understands that conflicts are a natural occurrence in groups of children and that some conflicts may be prevented through program planning		
I:C 1.9 Observes and responds to each child's nonverbal signals and communications		
I:C 1.10 Engages in conversation often with each child individually and in groups, especially those children learning language or with delayed language development		
I:C 1.12 Listens to children attentively to gain an understanding of what they are trying to communicate		
I:C 1.13 Provides a rich spoken language environment by talking with children and puts words to children's and adults' actions so that children hear a broad vocabulary, including words describing emotions		
I:C 1.14 Listens respectfully to the thoughts and feelings of children and other adults		
I:G 1.15 Bases expectations* for behavior on age and developmental level of each child		
I:G 1.16 Recognizes each child's signs of stress and helps children maintain self-regulation		
I:G 1.17 Maintains a dependable routine so that children can more easily predict what will happen during the day		
I:G 1.18 Accepts that children react in different ways to daily		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
transitions and changes to routines, and helps each child anticipate transitions and changes		
I:G 1.19 Responds positively and consistently to children's behavior		
<b>I:G 1.20</b> Demonstrates awareness that challenging behaviors can have a variety of causes		
I:G 1.21 Demonstrates awareness of developmental differences and developmental stages		
I:G 1.23 Recognizes each child's successes to build self- confidence		
LEE:IR 1.2 Interacts positively with children in responsive, consistent ways; acknowledges and encourages children's efforts and persistence		
LEE:IR 1.4 Employs some of the strategies and opportunities described in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five to promote the child's social-emotional competence		
LEE:IR 1.5 Engages actively with children in daily activities indoors and outdoors and follows the children's lead		
LEE:IR 1.6 Supports and encourages each child's participation in a variety of activities and expects differing modes and degrees of participation dependent on children's comfort levels, temperament, and/or special learning needs		
LEE:IR 1.7 Recognizes each child's social and emotional needs		
LEE:IR 1.8 Shows individual attention to each child within the group by using the interaction approaches most appropriate for that individual child and his or her temperament		
LEE:IR 1.9 Encourages and supports each child's efforts, ideas, accomplishments, and interests		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<b>LEE:PE 1.14</b> Ensures that physical aspects of the room, such as temperature, noise level, and lighting are comfortable for children		
LEE:PE 1.15 Uses equipment indoors and outdoors that is appropriate for the size and abilities of the children		
LEE:PE 1.17 Selects and makes accessible developmentally appropriate materials that are rotated frequently		
LEE:PE 1.19 Allows children to engage in solitary activity as appropriate to gain independence and self-regulation		
LEE:PE 1.20 Labels children's organizers (e.g., bins, shelving units) with pictures and words to foster children's literacy skills, thinking skills, and independence, and to provide organization to their world		
LEE:PE 1.21 Understands the different environmental needs for routine and play of infants, toddlers, young preschoolers, and older preschoolers		
LEE:LE 1.22 Follows a dependable daily routine and discusses the routine with children so that they can anticipate the daily sequence		
LEE:LE 1.23. Understands that play contributes to child development and learning in all domains, beginning at birth		
LEE:LE 1.26 Supports daily outdoor activities and children's gross motor play		
LEE:LE 1.27 Considers children's personal care routines as important learning experiences and allows children time to complete self-care routines		
LEE:LE 1.28 Follows daily rhythms and individual interests in supporting the activities of infants and toddlers		
<b>LEE:LE 1.29</b> Engages children actively in exploring the environment and materials; responds to and expands on their interests		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
LEE:LE 1.31 Consistently models positive attitudes and behaviors about learning that foster a curiosity to continually seek out "what, why, and how"		
LEE:LE 1.32 Offers children choices and allows them to be self-directed		
LEE:LE 1.33 Frequently engages children in verbal word play (e.g., action monologues for nonverbal infants and toddlers, singing, reciting rhymes and poetry, call and response games, and using language in other creative ways) and uses this play to develop language skills in children, including those needing support in this developmental area		
LEE:LE 1.34 Spends time daily talking to and listening to children		
LEE:LE 1.35 Spends time daily reading with children		
PD:PP 1.4 Enjoys working with children and models a positive attitude and excitement about learning		
PD:PP 1.8 Demonstrates awareness of developmental milestones and good early care and education practices		

### **BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PATHWAY (FIFTH COURSE)**

Course Number:	CECE 1053
Course Name:	Preschool to Kindergarten Development
Course Description:	Provides birth to kindergarten teacher candidates with deeper knowledge of the development of three, four and five-year-olds. Includes information on brain development, interactions and social relationships in group care and education, temperaments, approach learning, developmental milestones as found in the LA ELDS and other national sources, the beginning development of higher order thinking skills, and the importance of physical development and the development of literacy skills.
<b>Primary Course Outcome:</b>	Content knowledge to support the care and education of three, four and five-year-olds.
Prerequisites:	CECE 1013, CECE 1023; & CECE 1033
Other Information:	This course includes Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies indicators are equivalent to Level 1 and builds on general knowledge obtained in CECE 1013 Strengthening the Care and Development of Young Children I with a focus on three, four and five-year-olds.
Course Goals and Objectives:	Goals and objectives are currently being developed.

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<ul> <li>Knowledge Base: In order for children to thrive in early childhood programs, professionals who provide services to young children and their families must strive to know and understand the following:         <ul> <li>the principles of child growth and development, including</li> <li>the interdependence of developmental domains*                 (social, emotional, cognitive, language, creative, and physical)</li> <li>developmental sequences, stages, and milestones</li> <li>the varying rates of development in individual children;</li> <li>development results from interaction between each child</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>4.1 variety of activities (large muscles)</li> <li>4.2 variety of activities small muscles)</li> <li>4.3 meet individual and special needs</li> <li>4.4 activities for sensory involvement</li> <li>5.1 age appropriate materials &amp; activities to encourage curiosity, exploration and problem-solving</li> <li>5.2 interactions support play,</li> </ul>	1a characteristics and needs 1b multiple influences on development and learning 5a content knowledge and resources in academic disciplines 5b central concepts, inquiry tools, & structures of content areas/academic disciplines 5c use ELDS & other resources to design, implement and evaluate curricula

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<ul> <li>and the child's early relationships and experiences, which include family, language, culture, and environment;</li> <li>how attachment* significantly impacts all areas of development;</li> <li>the cumulative and delayed effects of early experiences and their potential for both positive and negative long-term effects on child growth and development, including brain development;</li> <li>how self-regulation* affects all areas of development and behavior;</li> <li>caring, consistent relationships with adults serve as the basis for many aspects of development, including brain development and the development of the ability for self-regulation;</li> <li>particular systems of care* and practices best provide for this development;</li> <li>the importance of effective language and communication between children and adults, and among children, for healthy growth and development;</li> <li>how children's prosocial behavior* is supported by adults who model positive behavior and view challenging behavior* as a learning opportunity;</li> <li>appropriate strategies for responding to the differing developmental needs of each child, including those with developmental delays;</li> <li>how play provides the opportunity for young children to grow and develop, incorporating different modes of learning and different ways of representing knowledge and demonstrating skills;</li> <li>the early childhood profession has a constantly evolving knowledge base of research and theory that guides appropriate practice.</li> <li>CD:DP 1.1 Demonstrates awareness that development occurs in</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>6.3 children encouraged to talk</li> <li>6.4 response to communication is positive</li> <li>6.5 DA print rich environment (books, literature and writing)</li> <li>7.1 individual expression and creativity</li> <li>7.2 many app music experiences</li> <li>7.3 art is da and varied</li> <li>7.4 dramatic play with da props</li> <li>7.5 da block-play opportunities</li> <li>8.1 message of import, respect and value</li> <li>8.2 sense of security</li> <li>8.3 DA self-help skills</li> <li>9.1 children feel accepted in a group</li> <li>9.2 encourage empathy and respect</li> <li>9.3 curriculum is non-biased</li> <li>9.4 environment is respected</li> </ul>	

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
different domains that are interconnected		
<b>CD:DP</b> 1.2 Recognizes and respects individual differences in children's growth, development, and learning		
<b>CD:DP</b> 1.3 Adjusts practices and expectations for each child according to his or her interests and abilities; Understands how these practices are supported by individual plans (IFSP and IEP)		
<ul> <li>CD:DP 1.4 Identifies basic developmental sequences, stages, and milestones of child development and understands the integrated nature of development as it proceeds gradually, continuously, and at various rates in different domains</li> <li>CD:DP 1.5 Understands children's developmental levels in relation</li> </ul>		
to age appropriate norms and uses this information to meet the general needs of children showing typical development		
CD:DP 1.6 Recognizes and accepts that family,* community,* and culture* influence the development of children and adjusts practice and interaction patterns for individual children and/or families accordingly		
CD:DP 1.7 Understands that challenging behavior has environmental and developmental causes and uses this information to modify environment, activities, and expectations to improve behavioral outcomes		
CD:DP 1.8 Understands that children learn best through direct experiences and their natural medium of play and uses these modes to provide learning experiences for children		
CD:DP 1.9 Understands the value of children's constructive errors and does not limit exploration, experimentation, and creativity for the sake of ensuring "right" answers or standardized		
products <b>CD:DP</b> 1.10 With help, can integrate goals from ISFPs* and IEPs* into daily activities and routines		
<b>CD:DP</b> 1.11 Shares information with families about general		
principles of child growth and development  CD:NR 1.12 Is aware of strategies to promote nurturing		
relationships as described in Louisiana's Early Learning		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
and Development Standards: Birth to Five and the scheduled "Guide to"		
CD:NR 1.13 Engages in safe, responsive relationships with each child to provide a sense of security and promote optimal development		
CD:NR 1.15 Observes and understands attachment and separation* behaviors as evidenced by the ability to respond and assist both child and family members in a supportive and comforting manner		
CD:NR 1.16 Recognizes and accepts each child's emotions		
CD:NR 1.17 Supports each child's developing capacity to manage physiological and emotional responses, maintain attention, and comfort his or herself, as developmentally and culturally appropriate		
CD:NR 1.18 Models positive, prosocial behavior in all settings, including child, family, and professional interactions		
CD:NR 1.19 Talks with each child frequently to develop relationships and promote children's understanding of their world through a variety of approaches, including special consideration of children with cultural differences and special needs that might hinder development of this skill		
CD:NR 1.21 Recognizes the importance of systems of care (e.g., continuity of care) to the development of relationships and social-emotional competencies		
CD:AE 1.22 Recognizes the importance of consistency in environments,* expectations, and responses to the development children		
CD:AE 1.23 Recognizes and respects the importance of exploration and play in children's growth and development and uses this medium consistently across the day		
CD:AE 1.24 Provides a variety of activities and experiences		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
that foster the development of the whole child		
CD:AE 1.25 Is aware of the expectations for children and recommended strategies for supporting learning in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five		
COA:FP 1.1 Recognizes and accepts that each child develops at his/her own rate		
COA:FP 1.2 Knows that formal and informal observations are ongoing and part of everyday practice		
COA:FP 1.3 Identifies nonverbal cues, gestures, and moods through observation and refers questions or concerns about children's behavior to appropriate colleagues		
COA:FP 1.4 Recognizes that there are environmental factors* (e.g., emotional distress, child abuse, neglect) that can place a child at risk for developmental concerns		
COA:FP 1.5 Identifies the screening and assessment tools used by the program		
COA:FP 1.6 Verbally states the reasons for conducting observation and assessment		
COA:FP 1.7 Understands the differences between informal* and formal* observations		
COA:FP 1.8 Recognizes that there is more than one way to gather information about a child		
COA:FP 1.9 Recognizes that observation and assessment practices are guided by established standards		
COA:FP 1.10 Is aware of ethical principles that guide observation and assessment processes		
COA:GD 1.11 Engages in daily interactions and informal observations of each child to support information gathering		
COA:GD 1.12 Understands that developing a relationship with a child before observation and assessment		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
procedures are implemented supports the assessment process		
COA:GD 1.13 Recognizes appropriate methods of documenting developmental progress and that observation and assessment are an important part of everyday practice		
COA:GD 1.14 Records information on children's daily needs, interests, and activities		
COA:GD 1.15 Assists in collecting information about developmental progress from multiple sources and by using a variety of means		
COA:GD 1.16 Maintains confidentiality of observation and assessment information		
COA:SI 1.17 Recognizes the importance of observation and assessment data in curriculum planning for individual children and groups of children		
COA:SI 1.18 Communicates observations in written and oral form		
COA:SI 1.19 Recognizes the importance of analyzing assessment data in an unbiased way		
FCR: SFC 1.19 Builds connections to families and the community within children's learning environment		
FCR: CC 1.22 Follows individualized plans developed by service providers and families		
FCR: CC 1.23 Collaborates with other service providers to implement activities and opportunities within the context of play and routines in small group and large group settings		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.1 Stays informed of the health, safety, and nutrition needs of individual children		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.2 Recognizes the symptoms of common childhood illnesses		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.3 Maintains clean and sanitized* learning materials and environments		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.4 Practices effective hand washing and sanitation procedures to reduce the spread of disease (for adults and children), including diapering, toileting, cleaning toys, and washing dishes and materials		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.5 Encourages and models good health practices and effective use of hand washing procedures		
<ul> <li>Uses a variety of posters to ensure that proper technique is used</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Plans and implements hand washing with the children at appropriate times during the day with all age groups</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Models and teaches children these procedures appropriate to their developmental level</li> </ul>		
<b>HSN: H 1.6</b> Practices standard precautions in handling blood* or bodily fluids to ensure safety of adults and children		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.7 Explains reasons for health-related rules to children and uses a variety of reminders and posters.		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.8 Assesses each child's health status daily and objectively documents and responds when necessary		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.13 Engages in daily outside play with children to encourage good health		
<b>HSN:S 1.15</b> Responds to accidents and injuries according to pediatric first aid training and reporting requirements while assuring the comfort and care of other children		
<b>HSN:S 1.16</b> Complies with appropriate local, state, and national regulations and program requirements for ratios and group sizes		
<b>HSN:S 1.17</b> Chooses, utilizes safe and appropriate learning materials and media (reference the consumer safety product commission)		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
HSN:S 1.18 Recognizes types and stages of bullying*		
<b>HSN:S 1.20</b> Explains reasons for safety precautions to children		
HSN:S 1.22 Encourages and models simple safety precautions		
<b>HSN:S 1.23</b> Encourages and models the safe use of learning materials and media		
<b>HSN:S 1.27</b> Maintains a safe sleep* environment and position based on the child's age and developmental stage		
HSN:N 1.30 Creates pleasant, relaxed, safe and developmentally appropriate meals and snacks		
<b>HSN:N 1.31</b> Teaches and models healthy eating habits that are conducive to healthy living, including:		
<ul> <li>Creating a setting that is safe, relaxed, and conducive to conversation</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Gradually introducing new foods in ways that enable children to enjoy a variety of nutritious foods</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Encouraging children to eat foods being served while remaining sensitive to preferences</li> </ul>		
HSN:N 1.32 Encourages children to learn and develop self- help skills during mealtime and food activities		
<b>HSN:N 1.33</b> Practices and teaches/supports children to learn safe and sanitary food handling procedures when purchasing, storing, preparing, and serving meals and snacks		
<b>HSN:N 1.34</b> Monitors eating habits to ensure a healthy diet, including the need for children to eat and drink frequently		
<b>HSN:N 1.35</b> Responds appropriately to hunger and fullness cues		
HSN:N 1.38 Ensures that food is not used as punishment		
HSN:N 1.44 For infants and toddlers, follows an individualized		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
feeding plan and schedule in collaboration with the family and coordinates with the family when introducing new foods		
I:R 1.1 Treats each child with fairness, respect, and understanding		
<b>I:R 1.2</b> Smiles and shows affection to children throughout the day during play activities and routines		
<b>I:R 1.3</b> Engages in shared interactions with each child to form safe, nurturing attachment* relationships		
I:R 1.4 Understands that conflicts are a natural occurrence in groups of children and that some conflicts may be prevented through program planning		
I:C 1.9 Observes and responds to each child's nonverbal signals and communications		
I:C 1.10 Engages in conversation often with each child individually and in groups, especially those children learning language or with delayed language development		
I:C 1.12 Listens to children attentively to gain an understanding of what they are trying to communicate		
<b>I:C</b> 1.13 Provides a rich spoken language environment by talking with children and puts words to children's and adults' actions so that children hear a broad vocabulary, including words describing emotions		
<b>I:C 1.14</b> Listens respectfully to the thoughts and feelings of children and other adults		
I:G 1.15 Bases expectations* for behavior on age and developmental level of each child		
<b>I:G 1.16</b> Recognizes each child's signs of stress and helps children maintain self-regulation		
<b>I:G 1.17</b> Maintains a dependable routine so that children can more easily predict what will happen during the day		
I:G 1.18 Accepts that children react in different ways to daily		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
transitions and changes to routines, and helps each child anticipate transitions and changes		
<b>I:G 1.19</b> Responds positively and consistently to children's behavior		
<b>I:G 1.20</b> Demonstrates awareness that challenging behaviors can have a variety of causes		
I:G 1.21 Demonstrates awareness of developmental differences and developmental stages		
<b>I:G 1.23</b> Recognizes each child's successes to build self-confidence		
LEE:IR 1.2 Interacts positively with children in responsive, consistent ways; acknowledges and encourages children's efforts and persistence		
LEE:IR 1.4 Employs some of the strategies and opportunities described in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five to promote the child's social-emotional competence		
LEE:IR 1.5 Engages actively with children in daily activities indoors and outdoors and follows the children's lead		
LEE:IR 1.6 Supports and encourages each child's participation in a variety of activities and expects differing modes and degrees of participation dependent on children's comfort levels, temperament, and/or special learning needs		
LEE:IR 1.7 Recognizes each child's social and emotional needs		
LEE:IR 1.8 Shows individual attention to each child within the group by using the interaction approaches most appropriate for that individual child and his or her temperament		
<b>LEE:IR 1.9</b> Encourages and supports each child's efforts, ideas, accomplishments, and interests		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<b>LEE:PE 1.14</b> Ensures that physical aspects of the room, such as temperature, noise level, and lighting are comfortable for children		
<b>LEE:PE 1.15</b> Uses equipment indoors and outdoors that is appropriate for the size and abilities of the children		
<b>LEE:PE 1.17</b> Selects and makes accessible developmentally appropriate materials that are rotated frequently		
<b>LEE:PE 1.19</b> Allows children to engage in solitary activity as appropriate to gain independence and self-regulation		
<b>LEE:PE 1.20</b> Labels children's organizers (e.g., bins, shelving units) with pictures and words to foster children's literacy skills, thinking skills, and independence, and to provide organization to their world		
<b>LEE:PE 1.21</b> Understands the different environmental needs for routine and play of infants, toddlers, young preschoolers, and older preschoolers		
LEE:LE 1.22 Follows a dependable daily routine and discusses the routine with children so that they can anticipate the daily sequence		
LEE:LE 1.23. Understands that play contributes to child development and learning in all domains, beginning at birth		
<b>LEE:LE 1.26</b> Supports daily outdoor activities and children's gross motor play		
LEE:LE 1.27 Considers children's personal care routines as important learning experiences and allows children time to complete self-care routines		
<b>LEE:LE 1.28</b> Follows daily rhythms and individual interests in supporting the activities of infants and toddlers		
<b>LEE:LE 1.29</b> Engages children actively in exploring the environment and materials; responds to and expands on their interests		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
LEE:LE 1.31 Consistently models positive attitudes and behaviors about learning that foster a curiosity to continually seek out "what, why, and how"		
LEE:LE 1.32 Offers children choices and allows them to be self-directed		
LEE:LE 1.33 Frequently engages children in verbal word play (e.g., action monologues for nonverbal infants and toddlers, singing, reciting rhymes and poetry, call and response games, and using language in other creative ways) and uses this play to develop language skills in children, including those needing support in this developmental area		
<b>LEE:LE 1.34</b> Spends time daily talking to and listening to children		
LEE:LE 1.35 Spends time daily reading with children		
PD:PP 1.4 Enjoys working with children and models a positive attitude and excitement about learning		
PD:PP 1.8 Demonstrates awareness of developmental milestones and good early care and education practices		

# BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PATHWAY (SIXTH COURSE)

Course Number:	CECE 2013
Course Name:	Language and Literacy Development
Course Description:	Provides birth to kindergarten teacher candidates with a working knowledge of language development and
	skills for fostering developmentally appropriate literacy competencies in young children. The content will also
	help teacher candidates develop an understanding of the linguistic foundations of emergent and early literacy
	and how to facilitate the building of this base in an early childhood program.
<b>Primary Course Outcome:</b>	Compilation of research based strategies important to the development of communication skills and early
	literacy training
Prerequisites:	CECE 1013, CECE 1023; & CECE 1033
Course Goals and Objectives:	Goals and objectives are currently being developed.

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<ul> <li>CD:DP 1.8 Understands that children learn best through direct experiences and their natural medium of play and uses these modes to provide learning experiences for children</li> <li>CD:DP 1.9 Understands the value of children's constructive errors and does not limit exploration, experimentation, and creativity for the sake of ensuring "right" answers or standardized products</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>6.2 Talk with children is developmentally appropriate</li> <li>6.1 communication with each child is frequent</li> <li>6.3 children are encouraged to talk</li> <li>6.4 children's attempts to communicate are responded to</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1a. knowing and understanding young children's characteristics and needs, from birth through age 8</li> <li>1b. knowing and understanding the multiple influences on early development and learning</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>CD:NR 1.19 Talks with each child frequently to develop relationships and promote children's understanding of their world through a variety of approaches, including special consideration of children with cultural differences and special needs that might hinder development of this skill</li> <li>I:R 1.3 Engages in shared interactions with each child to form safe, nurturing attachment* relationships</li> <li>I:C 1.9 Observes and responds to each child's nonverbal signals</li> </ul>	positively 8.1 children are given the message that each is important, respected, and valued 3.2 variety of developmentally appropriate materials are available 6.5 a developmentally appropriate, print-rich environment in which children learn about books, literature,	<ul> <li>4a. understanding positive relationships and supportive interactions as the foundation of their work with young children</li> <li>5a. understanding content knowledge and resources – language and literacy</li> <li>5b. knowing and using the central concepts, inquiry tools, and structures of content areas or academic disciplines</li> </ul>

and communications

**I:C 1.10** Engages in conversation often with each child individually and in groups, especially those children learning language or with delayed language development

**I:C 1.11** Uses a calm, respectful tone

**I:C 1.12** Listens to children attentively to gain an understanding of what they are trying to communicate

**I:C 1.13** Provides a rich spoken language environment by talking with children and puts words to children's and adults' actions so that children hear a broad vocabulary, including words describing emotions

**I:C 1.14** Listens respectfully to the thoughts and feelings of children and other adults

**LEE:IR 1.5** Engages actively with children in daily activities indoors and outdoors and follows the children's lead

**LEE:LE 1.29** Engages children actively in exploring the environment and materials; responds to and expands on their interests

**LEE:LE 1.33** Frequently engages children in verbal word play (e.g., action monologues for nonverbal infants and toddlers, singing, reciting rhymes and poetry, call and response games, and using language in other creative ways) and uses this play to develop language skills in children, including those needing support in this developmental area

**LEE:LE 1.34** Spends time daily talking to and listening to children

LEE:LE 1.35 Spends time daily reading with children

**CD:AE 1.26** Is aware of the expectations for children and recommended strategies for supporting learning in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five and the scheduled "Guide to ..."

**LEE:LE 1.23.** Understands that play contributes to child development and learning in all domains, beginning at birth

**LEE:PE 1.17** Selects and makes accessible developmentally appropriate materials that are rotated frequently

LEE:PE 1.20 Labels children's organizers (e.g., bins, shelving

and writing is provided

**9.3** Non-biased curriculum is used **11.2** Information about families'

culture, religion, and childrearing practices is in classroom experiences

**4.3** program activities adapt to meet individual needs and special needs of children with disabilities

**5.1** variety of age-appropriate materials and activities are accessible

**5.2** interactions provide support for play, exploration, and learning

**7.4** dramatic play experience, with a variety of age-appropriate props, are available

**5.3** individual learning styles are recognized

11.3 various opportunities are offered to help parents understand the development of their child

**11.4** resources are provided to help families meet their children's needs

**1c.** Using developmental knowledge to create healthy, respectful, supportive, and challenging learning environments for young children

**2a**. knowing about and understanding diverse family and community characteristics

**4b**. knowing and understanding effective strategies and tools for early education, including appropriate uses of technology

**4c.** using a broad repertoire of developmentally appropriate teaching/learning approaches

**5c.** using own knowledge, appropriate early learning standards, and other resources to design, implement, and evaluate developmentally meaningful and challenging curriculum for each child

**2c**. involving families and communities in young children's development and learning

- units) with pictures and words to foster children's literacy skills, thinking skills, and independence, and to provide organization to their world
- **FCR:VF 1.8** Reflects the diversity of families in the program in materials and activities used in the learning environment.
- FCR: PFR 1.9 Determines the most effective means of communication with each family
- **CD:AE** 1.22 Recognizes the importance of consistency in environments,\* expectations, and responses to the development children
- CD:AE 1.23 Recognizes and respects the importance of exploration and play in children's growth and development and uses this medium consistently across the day
- **CD:AE** 1.24 Provides a variety of activities and experiences that foster the development of the whole child
- **CD:AE** 1.25 Helps to provide a consistent environment by following program procedures for a particular system of care
- **CD:AE 1.26** Is aware of the expectations for children and recommended strategies for supporting learning in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five and the scheduled "Guide to ..."
  - **COA:FP 1.3** Identifies nonverbal cues, gestures, and moods through observation and refers questions or concerns about children's behavior to appropriate colleagues
  - **I:C 1.9** Observes and responds to each child's nonverbal signals and communications
- FCR:VF 1.3 Recognizes families' contributions in identifying their children's varied strengths and actively uses this information to construct appropriate programs for individual children
- **FCR: PFR** 1.12 Communicates daily with family members to learn about their child's activities, interests, special needs, new skills observed at home, upcoming events, and other activities

that impact the child's life  FCR: CCFS1.26 Defines and understands the family's culture as	
the set of values, attitudes, and beliefs of the family and/or larger community	

### **BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PATHWAY (SEVENTH COURSE)**

Course Number:	CECE 2023
Course Name:	Infant and Toddler Methods & Environment
Course Description:	Provides birth to kindergarten teacher candidates with deeper knowledge of supporting infants and toddlers in a developmentally appropriate environment. Includes information on setting up and assessing the social and physical environment, managing children in groups, understanding how infants and toddlers learn and their different learning styles, and positive behavior supports related to infants and toddlers.
Primary Course	Content knowledge to support the care and education of infants and toddlers.
Outcome:	
Prerequisites:	CECE 1013, CECE 1023; & CECE 1033
Other Information:	This course includes Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies indicators are equivalent to Level 1 and builds on general knowledge obtained in CECE 1023 Strengthening the Care and Development of Young Children II with a focus on infants and toddlers.
Course Goals and Objectives:	Goals and objectives are currently being developed.

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
<ul> <li>CD:DP 1.3 Adjusts practices and expectations for each child according to his or her interests and abilities; Understands how these practices are supported by individual plans including IFSPs and IEPs</li> <li>CD:DP 1.7 Understands that challenging behavior has environmental and developmental causes and uses this information to modify environment, activities, and expectations to improve behavioral outcomes</li> <li>CD:DP 1.8 Understands that children learn best through direct experiences and their natural medium of play and uses these modes to provide learning experiences for children</li> <li>CD:DP 1.9 Understands the value of children's constructive errors and does not limit exploration, experimentation, and creativity for the sake</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1.1 safe toys and materials</li> <li>1.2 supervision</li> <li>1.3 emergency procedures</li> <li>2.1 hygiene practices</li> <li>2.2 health maintenance</li> <li>2.3 diapering toileting</li> <li>2.4 meals and snacks</li> <li>2.5 rest environment</li> <li>3.1 da room arrangement</li> <li>3.2 da materials</li> <li>3.3 materials organized</li> <li>3.4 schedule for routine and play</li> </ul>	1a characteristics and needs 1b multiple influences on development and learning 1c healthy, respectful supporting and challenging environments 3a understanding goals, benefits and use of assessment 3c using observation, documentation and assessment

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
of ensuring "right" answers or standardized products  CD:DP 1.10 With help, can integrate goals from ISFPs* and IEPs* into daily activities and routines  CD:NR 1.16 Recognizes and accepts each child's emotions  CD:AE 1.23 Recognizes and respects the importance of exploration and play in children's growth and development and uses this medium consistently across the day  CD:AE 1.24 Provides a variety of activities and experiences that foster the development of the whole child  CD:AE 1.25 Helps to provide a consistent environment by following program procedures for a particular system of care  COA:FP 1.8 Recognizes that there is more than one way to gather information about a child  COA:GD 1.13 Recognizes appropriate methods of documenting developmental progress and that observation and assessment are an important part of everyday practice  COA:GD 1.14 Records information on children's daily needs, interests, and activities	<ul> <li>4.1 variety of activities (large muscles)</li> <li>4.2 variety of activities small muscles)</li> <li>4.3 meet individual and special needs</li> <li>4.4 activities for sensory involvement</li> <li>5.1 age appropriate materials &amp; activities to encourage curiosity, exploration and problem-solving</li> <li>5.2 interactions support play, exploration and learning</li> <li>5.3 individual learning styles are recognized</li> <li>6.1 communication with individual children is frequent</li> <li>6.2 communication is DA</li> <li>6.3 children encouraged to talk</li> <li>6.4 response to communication is</li> </ul>	3d understanding and practicing responsible assessment 4a understanding positive relationships 4b effective strategies and tools 4c dev appropriate teaching/learning approaches 5a content knowledge and resources in academic disciplines 5b central concepts, inquiry tools, & structures of content areas/academic disciplines 5c use ELDS & other resources to design, implement and evaluate curricula
<ul> <li>FCR: SFC 1.19 Builds connections to families and the community within children's learning environment</li> <li>FCR: CC 1.22 Follows individualized plans developed by service providers and families</li> <li>FCR: CC 1.23 Collaborates with other service providers to implement activities and opportunities within the context of play and routines in small group and large group settings</li> <li>HSN: H 1.3 Maintains clean and sanitized* learning materials and environments</li> <li>HSN: H 1.4 Practices effective hand washing and sanitation procedures to reduce the spread of disease (for adults and children), including diapering, toileting, cleaning toys, and washing dishes and materials</li> </ul>	positive 6.5 DA print rich environment (books, literature and writing) 7.1 individual expression and creativity 7.2 many app music experiences 7.3 art is da and varied 7.4 dramatic play with da props 7.5 DA block-play opportunities 8.1 message of import, respect and value 8.2 sense of security 8.3 DA self-help skills 9.1 children feel accepted in a group	

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
HSN: H 1.5 Encourages and models good health practices and effective use of hand washing procedures	9.2 encourage empathy and respect	
<ul> <li>Uses a variety of posters to ensure that proper technique is used</li> </ul>	<ul><li>9.3 curriculum is non-biased</li><li>9.4 environment is respected</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>Plans and implements hand washing with the children at appropriate times during the day with all age groups</li> </ul>	<ul><li>10.1 guidance approach is proactive</li><li>10.2 positive guidance techniques</li></ul>	
<ul> <li>Models and teaches children these procedures appropriate to their developmental level</li> </ul>	10.3 guidance is related to individual personality &	
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.6 Practices standard precautions in handling blood* or bodily fluids to ensure safety of adults and children	development level	
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.7 Explains reasons for health-related rules to children and uses a variety of reminders and posters.		
HSN: H 1.13 Engages in daily outside play with children to encourage good health		
<b>HSN:S 1.16</b> Complies with appropriate local, state, and national regulations and program requirements for ratios and group sizes		
<b>HSN:S 1.17</b> Chooses, utilizes safe and appropriate learning materials and media (reference the consumer safety product commission)		
<b>HSN:S 1.19</b> Recognizes, protects, and teaches/supports children to learn about hazards in the environment by incorporating practices such as, but not limited to, the following:		
Maintaining clutter-free space for children to play		
<ul> <li>Inspecting physical environment and equipment and removing safety hazards</li> </ul>		
Establishing and maintaining procedures that children follow in order to promote safe use of equipment		
Arranging safe entry/exit areas, with special attention to motor vehicle traffic and fall hazards		
Maintaining safe travel conditions (if responsible for transporting children)		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
Anticipating each child's growing skills in movement and adjusting the environment to promote safety while allowing exploration		
HSN:S 1.20 Explains reasons for safety precautions to children		
HSN:S 1.22 Encourages and models simple safety precautions		
<b>HSN:S 1.21</b> Supervises all activities, indoors and outdoors, to anticipate and prevent dangerous situations and accidents		
<b>HSN:S 1.23</b> Encourages and models the safe use of learning materials and media	$\langle A \rangle \rangle$	
<b>HSN:N 1.30</b> Creates pleasant, relaxed, safe and developmentally appropriate meals and snacks		
<b>HSN:N 1.31</b> Teaches and models healthy eating habits that are conducive to healthy living, including:		
Creating a setting that is safe, relaxed, and conducive to conversation		
Gradually introducing new foods in ways that enable children to enjoy a variety of nutritious foods		
Encouraging children to eat foods being served while remaining sensitive to preferences		
HSN:N 1.32 Encourages children to learn and develop self-help skills during mealtime and food activities		
<b>HSN:N 1.33</b> Practices and teaches/supports children to learn safe and sanitary food handling procedures when purchasing, storing, preparing, and serving meals and snacks		
HSN:N 1.44 For infants and toddlers, follows an individualized feeding plan and schedule in collaboration with the family and coordinates with the family when introducing new foods		
I:C 1.10 Engages in conversation often with each child individually and in groups, especially those children learning language or with delayed language development		
I:G 1.17 Maintains a dependable routine so that children can more		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
easily predict what will happen during the day		
I:G 1.18 Accepts that children react in different ways to daily transitions and changes to routines, and helps each child anticipate transitions and changes		
LEE:IR 1.1 Assumes primary responsibility for specific children in the group while remaining aware of momentary needs or emergencies that may arise outside of their individual assignments		
LEE:IR 1.4 Employs some of the strategies and opportunities described in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five to promote the child's social-emotional competence		
LEE:IR 1.5 Engages actively with children in daily activities indoors and outdoors and follows the children's lead		
LEE:PE 1.10 Recognizes that the environment includes all aspects of the indoor and outdoor spaces used by children and contains physical and emotional characteristics		
LEE:PE 1.11 Recognizes when a child's behavior is being negatively affected by characteristics of his or her surroundings and seeks assistance to adjust settings and expectations as needed		
LEE:PE 1.12 Provides adequate space for routine care and play that supports the development and interests of the children		
<b>LEE:PE 1.13</b> Ensures that equipment and materials are clean, safe, and free from hazards		
LEE:PE 1.14 Ensures that physical aspects of the room, such as temperature, noise level, and lighting are comfortable for children		
LEE:PE 1.15 Uses equipment indoors and outdoors that is appropriate for the size and abilities of the children		
LEE:PE 1.17 Selects and makes accessible developmentally appropriate materials that are rotated frequently		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
LEE:PE 1.18 Recognizes that individual space is needed for children to keep their individual belongings		
<b>LEE:PE 1.20</b> Labels children's organizers (e.g., bins, shelving units) with pictures and words to foster children's literacy skills, thinking skills, and independence, and to provide organization to their world		
<b>LEE:PE 1.21</b> Understands the different environmental needs for routine and play of infants, toddlers, young preschoolers, and older preschoolers		
<b>LEE:LE 1.22</b> Follows a dependable daily routine and discusses the routine with children so that they can anticipate the daily sequence		
LEE:LE 1.24 Implements a curriculum that includes all of the developmental domains and incorporates knowledge of individual children and their interests		
LEE:LE 1.25 Uses routines to teach concepts such as colors, shapes, and names of objects		
LEE:LE 1.26 Supports daily outdoor activities and children's gross motor play		
LEE:LE 1.27 Considers children's personal care routines as important learning experiences and allows children time to complete self-care routines		
<b>LEE:LE 1.28</b> Follows daily rhythms and individual interests in supporting the activities of infants and toddlers		
<b>LEE:LE 1.29</b> Engages children actively in exploring the environment and materials; responds to and expands on their interests		
LEE:LE 1.30 Is aware of and implements some of the curriculum and instructional practices to support children's development in all areas as described in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five		
LEE:LE 1.31 Consistently models positive attitudes and behaviors about learning that foster a curiosity to continually seek out		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
"what, why, and how"		
LEE:LE 1.32 Offers children choices and allows them to be self-directed		
LEE:LE 1.33 Frequently engages children in verbal word play (e.g., action monologues for nonverbal infants and toddlers, singing, reciting rhymes and poetry, call and response games, and using language in other creative ways) and uses this play to develop language skills in children, including those needing support in this developmental area  LEE:LE 1.34 Spends time daily talking to and listening to children  LEE:LE 1.35 Spends time daily reading with children		

### **BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PATHWAY (EIGHTH COURSE)**

Course Number:	CECE 2033
Course Name:	Preschool to Kindergarten Methods & Environment
Course Description:	Provides birth to kindergarten teacher candidates with deeper knowledge of supporting three, four, and five-year-olds in a developmentally appropriate environment. Includes information on setting up and assessing the social and physical environment, managing children in groups, understanding how three, four, and five-year-olds learn and their different learning styles, and positive behavior supports related to three, four, and five-year-olds.
Primary Course Outcome:	Content knowledge to support the care and education of three, four, and five-year-olds.
Prerequisites:	CECE 1013, CECE 1023; & CECE 1033
Other Information:	This course includes Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies indicators are equivalent to Level 1 and builds on general knowledge obtained in CECE 1023 Strengthening the Care and Development of Young Children II with a focus on three, four, and five-year-olds.
Course Goals and Objectives:	Goals and objectives are currently being developed.

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
CD:DP 1.3 Adjusts practices and expectations for each child	1.1 safe toys and materials	1a characteristics and
according to his or her interests and abilities; Understands how	1.2 supervision	needs
these practices are supported by individual plans including	1.3 emergency procedures	<b>1b</b> multiple influences
IFSPs and IEPs	2.1 hygiene practices	on development and
<b>CD:DP 1.7</b> Understands that challenging behavior has	2.2 health maintenance	learning
environmental and developmental causes and uses this	2.3 diapering toileting	1c healthy, respectful
information to modify environment, activities, and	2.4 meals and snacks	supporting and
expectations to improve behavioral outcomes	2.5 rest environment	challenging
<b>CD:DP 1.8</b> Understands that children learn best through direct	3.1 da room arrangement	environments
experiences and their natural medium of play and uses these	3.2 da materials	3a understanding
modes to provide learning experiences for children	3.3 materials organized	goals, benefits and
<b>CD:DP 1.9</b> Understands the value of children's constructive errors	3.4 schedule for routine and play	use of assessment
	<b>4.1</b> variety of activities (large muscles)	<b>3c</b> using observation,

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
and does not limit exploration, experimentation, and creativity for the sake of ensuring "right" answers or standardized products  CD:DP 1.10 With help, can integrate goals from ISFPs* and IEPs* into daily activities and routines  CD:NR 1.16 Recognizes and accepts each child's emotions  CD:AE 1.23 Recognizes and respects the importance of exploration and play in children's growth and development and uses this medium consistently across the day  CD:AE 1.24 Provides a variety of activities and experiences that foster the development of the whole child  CD:AE 1.25 Helps to provide a consistent environment by following program procedures for a particular system of care  COA:FP 1.8 Recognizes that there is more than one way to gather information about a child  COA:GD 1.13 Recognizes appropriate methods of documenting developmental progress and that observation and assessment are an important part of everyday practice  COA:GD 1.14 Records information on children's daily needs, interests, and activities  FCR: SFC 1.19 Builds connections to families and the community within children's learning environment  FCR: CC 1.22 Follows individualized plans developed by service providers and families  FCR: CC 1.23 Collaborates with other service providers to implement activities and opportunities within the context of play and routines in small group and large group settings  HSN: H 1.3 Maintains clean and sanitized* learning materials	4.2 variety of activities small muscles) 4.3 meet individual and special needs 4.4 activities for sensory involvement 5.1 age appropriate materials & activities to encourage curiosity, exploration and problemsolving 5.2 interactions support play, exploration and learning 5.3 individual learning styles are recognized 6.1 communication with individual children is frequent 6.2 communication is DA 6.3 children encouraged to talk 6.4 response to communication is positive 6.5 DA print rich environment (books, literature and writing) 7.1 individual expression and creativity 7.2 many app music experiences 7.3 art is da and varied 7.4 dramatic play with da props 7.5 DA block-play opportunities 8.1 message of import, respect and value 8.2 sense of security 8.3 DA self-help skills 9.1 children feel accepted in a group 9.2 encourage empathy and respect 9.3 curriculum is non-biased 9.4 environment is respected 10.1 guidance approach is pro-active 10.2 positive guidance techniques 10.3 guidance is related to individual personality & development level	documentation and assessment  3d understanding and practicing responsible assessment  4a understanding positive relationships  4b effective strategies and tools  4c dev appropriate teaching/learning approaches  5a content knowledge and resources in academic disciplines  5b central concepts, inquiry tools, & structures of content areas/academic disciplines  5c use ELDS & other resources to design, implement and evaluate curricula

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
and environments		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.4 Practices effective hand washing and sanitation procedures to reduce the spread of disease (for adults and children), including diapering, toileting, cleaning toys, and washing dishes and materials		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.5 Encourages and models good health practices and effective use of hand washing procedures		
<ul> <li>Uses a variety of posters to ensure that proper technique is used</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Plans and implements hand washing with the children at appropriate times during the day with all age groups</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Models and teaches children these procedures appropriate to their developmental level</li> </ul>		
HSN: H 1.6 Practices standard precautions in handling blood* or bodily fluids to ensure safety of adults and children		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.7 Explains reasons for health-related rules to children and uses a variety of reminders and posters.		
<b>HSN:</b> H 1.13 Engages in daily outside play with children to encourage good health		
<b>HSN:S 1.16</b> Complies with appropriate local, state, and national regulations and program requirements for ratios and group sizes		
<b>HSN:S 1.17</b> Chooses, utilizes safe and appropriate learning materials and media (reference the consumer safety product commission)		
<b>HSN:S 1.19</b> Recognizes, protects, and teaches/supports children to learn about hazards in the environment by incorporating practices such as, but not limited to, the following:		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
Maintaining clutter-free space for children to play		
Inspecting physical environment and equipment and removing safety hazards		
Establishing and maintaining procedures that children follow in order to promote safe use of equipment		
<ul> <li>Arranging safe entry/exit areas, with special attention to motor vehicle traffic and fall hazards</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Maintaining safe travel conditions (if responsible for transporting children)</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Anticipating each child's growing skills in movement and adjusting the environment to promote safety while allowing exploration</li> </ul>		
<b>HSN:S 1.20</b> Explains reasons for safety precautions to children		
HSN:S 1.22 Encourages and models simple safety precautions		
<b>HSN:S 1.21</b> Supervises all activities, indoors and outdoors, to anticipate and prevent dangerous situations and accidents		
<b>HSN:S 1.23</b> Encourages and models the safe use of learning materials and media		
HSN:N 1.30 Creates pleasant, relaxed, safe and developmentally appropriate meals and snacks		
<b>HSN:N 1.31</b> Teaches and models healthy eating habits that are conducive to healthy living, including:		
Creating a setting that is safe, relaxed, and conducive to conversation		
Gradually introducing new foods in ways that enable children to enjoy a variety of nutritious foods		
Encouraging children to eat foods being served while remaining sensitive to preferences		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
HSN:N 1.32 Encourages children to learn and develop self- help skills during mealtime and food activities		
<b>HSN:N 1.33</b> Practices and teaches/supports children to learn safe and sanitary food handling procedures when purchasing, storing, preparing, and serving meals and snacks		
I:C 1.10 Engages in conversation often with each child individually and in groups, especially those children learning language or with delayed language development		
<b>I:G 1.17</b> Maintains a dependable routine so that children can more easily predict what will happen during the day		
I:G 1.18 Accepts that children react in different ways to daily transitions and changes to routines, and helps each child anticipate transitions and changes		
LEE:IR 1.1 Assumes primary responsibility for specific children in the group while remaining aware of momentary needs or emergencies that may arise outside of their individual assignments		
LEE:IR 1.4 Employs some of the strategies and opportunities described in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five to promote the child's social-emotional competence		
LEE:IR 1.5 Engages actively with children in daily activities indoors and outdoors and follows the children's lead		
LEE:PE 1.10 Recognizes that the environment includes all aspects of the indoor and outdoor spaces used by children and contains physical and emotional characteristics		
LEE:PE 1.11 Recognizes when a child's behavior is being negatively affected by characteristics of his or her surroundings and seeks assistance to adjust settings and expectations as needed		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
LEE:PE 1.12 Provides adequate space for routine care and play that supports the development and interests of the children		
LEE:PE 1.13 Ensures that equipment and materials are clean, safe, and free from hazards		
LEE:PE 1.14 Ensures that physical aspects of the room, such as temperature, noise level, and lighting are comfortable for children		
LEE:PE 1.15 Uses equipment indoors and outdoors that is appropriate for the size and abilities of the children		
LEE:PE 1.17 Selects and makes accessible developmentally appropriate materials that are rotated frequently		
<b>LEE:PE 1.18</b> Recognizes that individual space is needed for children to keep their individual belongings		
LEE:PE 1.20 Labels children's organizers (e.g., bins, shelving units) with pictures and words to foster children's literacy skills, thinking skills, and independence, and to provide organization to their world		
LEE:PE 1.21 Understands the different environmental needs for routine and play of infants, toddlers, young preschoolers, and older preschoolers		
LEE:LE 1.22 Follows a dependable daily routine and discusses the routine with children so that they can anticipate the daily sequence		
LEE:LE 1.24 Implements a curriculum that includes all of the developmental domains and incorporates knowledge of individual children and their interests		
LEE:LE 1.25 Uses routines to teach concepts such as colors, shapes, and names of objects		
<b>LEE:LE 1.26</b> Supports daily outdoor activities and children's gross motor play		
LEE:LE 1.27 Considers children's personal care routines as		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
important learning experiences and allows children time to complete self-care routines		
<b>LEE:LE 1.29</b> Engages children actively in exploring the environment and materials; responds to and expands on their interests		
<b>LEE:LE 1.30</b> Is aware of and implements some of the curriculum and instructional practices to support children's development in all areas as described in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development Standards: Birth to Five		
LEE:LE 1.31 Consistently models positive attitudes and behaviors about learning that foster a curiosity to continually seek out "what, why, and how"		
<b>LEE:LE 1.32</b> Offers children choices and allows them to be self-directed		
LEE:LE 1.33 Frequently engages children in verbal word play (e.g., action monologues for nonverbal infants and toddlers, singing, reciting rhymes and poetry, call and response games, and using language in other creative ways) and uses this play to develop language skills in children, including those needing support in this developmental area		
LEE:LE 1.34 Spends time daily talking to and listening to children		
LEE:LE 1.35 Spends time daily reading with children		
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## **BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PATHWAY (NINTH COURSE)**

Course Number:	CECE 2043
Course Name:	Families and Family Systems
Course Description:	Provides birth to kindergarten teacher candidates with a working knowledge of Families and Family Systems. Includes information on families as children's primary educators, on how children benefit when professionals understand and respect the family and support the family members in their role as educators, how families contribute significantly to children's learning and development, how children's development is optimized when there is continuity between the home and the early education and care environment in terms of experiences and expectations, and how to communicate with families for whom English is a second language
<b>Primary Course Outcome:</b>	Content knowledge and a compilation of research based strategies important to working with families.
Prerequisites:	CECE 1013, CECE 1023; & CECE 1033
Other Information:	This course includes Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies indicators are equivalent to Level 1 and builds on general knowledge obtained in CECE 1033 Strengthening the Care and Development of Young Children III with a focus on Families and Family Systems.
Course Goals and Objectives:	Goals and objectives are currently being developed.

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
CD:DP 1.6 Recognizes and accepts that family,* community,* and culture* influence the development of children and adjusts practice and interaction patterns for individual children and/or families accordingly CD:DP 1.11 Shares information with families about general principles of child growth and development	11.1 opportunities to appreciate children's families 11.2 information about families' culture, religion and child-rearing practices 11.3 opportunities for families to understand the development of their	2a understanding diverse families and communities 2b support and engage families through relationships 2c involve families and communities 3b assessment partnerships with families and colleagues

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
CD:NR 1.14 Respects families as the primary teachers of their children by seeking and respecting their opinions and nurturing their involvement in the care and education process	child 11.4 resources to help families meet their child's needs	
CD:NR 1.20 Participates in reflection about individual children and the program to inform own interactions with children and families		
CD: NR 2.17 Provides information to families about their child's growth and development relative to general developmental expectations and ensures that this information meets the developmental, linguistic, and reading ability levels required for full understanding		
<b>CD: NR 2.18</b> Provides information to families to help them support development and provide early learning experiences at home		
CD: AE 2.24 Collaborates with families to identify multiple approaches to support development and meet the diverse needs of children		
CD: AE 2.25 Incorporates elements of each child's culture into learning experiences as appropriate and acknowledges children's increasing awareness of differences among children and families		
COA: FP 2.2 Involves families in assessing and planning for individual children, including children with disabilities		
COA: GD 2.10 Seeks input from families and integrates their observations with those of other professionals into formal and informal observation and assessment		
COA:SR 1.24 Assists in the reporting of assessment results to families		
COA: SR 2.15 Explains the purpose and benefits of ongoing observation and assessment to staff and families, being sensitive to the differences in opinion and emotions that such assessment may produce in family members		
COA: SR 2.16 Engages families in positive dialogue about assessment processes, results, and implications for their		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
individual child		
COA: SR 2.17 Communicates results with appropriate staff and administrators		
COA: SR 2.18 When appropriate, plans with families for communicating results to other involved professionals		
FCR:VF 1.1 Knows and respects the children's families		
FCR:VF 1.2 Acknowledges families as their children's first and most influential caregivers and teachers		
FCR:VF 1.3 Recognizes families' contributions in identifying their children's varied strengths and actively uses this information to construct appropriate programs for individual children		
FCR:VF 1.4 Recognizes different parenting styles and their impact on children's learning and development		
FCR:VF 1.5 Recognizes the influence that family members have on children's behaviors		
<b>FCR:VF 1.6</b> Listens to family members' expressions of values, goals, interests, and concerns in conversations		
<b>FCR:VF 1.7</b> Defines and understands the family's culture as the set of values, attitudes, and beliefs of the family.		
FCR:VF 1.8 Reflects the diversity of families in the program in materials and activities used in the learning environment.		
FCR:VF 2.1 Engages in careful, reflective observation of family relationships and interactions and incorporates observations in daily planning and environment development		
FCR:VF 2.2 Identifies and uses family strengths in planning for children's learning		
FCR:VF 2.3 Accepts the values of families in a nonjudgmental way		
FCR:VF 2.4 Empowers families to be equal partners in the decision-making process by listening to family opinions and		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
valuing and incorporating information provided		
FCR:VF 2.5 Works to understand and resolve conflicts that may arise due to differing family values		
FCR: PFR 1.9 Determines the most effective means of communication with each family		
FCR: PFR 1.10 Establishes rapport with families through regular reciprocal communication to ensure family involvement in various components of the program		
FCR: PFR 1.11 Listens to and learns about family members' values, goals, interests, and concerns for their child		
FCR: PFR 1.12 Communicates daily with family members to learn about their child's activities, interests, special needs, new skills observed at home, upcoming events, and other activities that impact the child's life		
FCR: PFR 1.13 Maintains and follows rules of confidentiality*		
FCR: PFR 1.14 Identifies the primary language of the child and family		
FCR: PFR 1.15 Communicates with families in a positive, sensitive, and appropriate manner		
FCR: PFR 1.16 Welcomes family members as visitors to the program		
FCR: PFR 1.17 Knows and understands problem-solving and conflict resolution strategies		
FCR: PFR 1.18 Recognizes signs of family stress		
FCR: PFR 2.6 Provides a family communication system where families can find educational materials, daily activities, schedules, and other information, through a variety of means and makes this information accessible to all family members regardless of technology, reading, and language differences		
FCR: PFR 2.7 Creates and implements formal and informal opportunities for communicating with families to learn about		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
specific needs or concerns regarding the child		
FCR: PFR 2.8 Communicates formally and informally to share and receive information on child's daily status and developmental progress and to set goals for further development		
FCR: PFR 2.9 Encourages feedback from family members and incorporates it into practice		
FCR: PFR 2.10 Provides families with strategies and activities to help their children learn in the program and at home		
FCR: PFR 2.11 Listens to family members' reports of stressful circumstances and organizes the learning environment to be responsive to children's needs during times of unusual stress		
FCR: PFR 2.12 Works to communicate in the primary language of the family by utilizing various sources and technology		
FCR: PFR 2.13 Maintains a collaborative relationship with families by using a variety of communication tools and communication levels		
FCR: SFC 1.20 Identifies the community resources and services* available to support children and families		
FCR: SFC 2.16 Recognizes the value of families networking with each other and provides support to make such networks possible and accessible to all families		
FCR: SFC 2.17 Connects children and families to community resources and services		
FCR: SFC 2.18 When children are transitioning to kindergarten or an older child program, helps parents make contact with the receiving program and supports the family and child in making the transition		
FCR: CC 1.21 Participates on teams for the development of individualized service plans (the Individualized Family Service Plan, or IFSP, for under 3 years of age; the Individualized Education Plan, or IEP, for over 3 years of age)		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
FCR: CC 2.19 Collaborates with all service providers working with children and families		
FCR: CC 2.20 Compiles and shares information with families regarding access to community resources and helps families make the initial contact with community organizations or agencies as needed		
FCR: CC 2.21 Seeks out and creates partnerships with the local school district to ensure children's seamless transition to kindergarten; works with the local school district to share pertinent information such as IEPs and immunization records		
FCR: CC 2.22 Utilizes community resources in learning experiences and uses community sites (e.g., fire stations, parks, libraries) as field trip opportunities and/or brings resources to children, as appropriate		
FCR: CC 2.23 Supports community activities by being a visible partner in all appropriate activities or initiatives in the surrounding geographic location		
FCR: CCFS 1.24 Recognizes the levels of community, including home, program, and neighborhoods		
FCR: CCFS 1.25 Recognizes the ever-changing nature of families (e.g., socioeconomic status, culture, religion, and family structure)		
FCR: CCFS 1.26 Defines and understands the family's culture as the set of values, attitudes, and beliefs of the family and/or larger community		
FCR: CCFS 1.27 Reflects on own family experience and how that might influence one's own interactions with families		
FCR: CCFS 2.24 Modifies curriculum to be culturally sensitive and reflective of participating children; uses this information across all practices with children and families		
FCR: CCFS 2.25 Utilizes families and communities as cultural resources in the learning environment		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
FCR: CCFS 2.26 Critically examines own cultural experience and		
its impact on engagement with families and communities <b>HSN: H 2.3</b> Implements policies and procedures for care of ill children and seeks out additional information and support for all unusual cases or situations where appropriate practices are unclear; provides information to parents and families on illness that affects the children in care as directed by state and national guidelines		
<b>HSN: H 2.7</b> Shares information with families on the signs of developing illness		
<b>HSN:</b> H 2.11 Helps families understand strategies for promoting good health and home safety and the importance of healthy nutrition and exercise for young children		
<b>HSN:</b> S 2.19 Educates families about general child safety by using materials appropriate for individual learning styles, culture, and reading levels		
<b>HSN:N 1.29</b> Supports mothers who choose to breastfeed their children in the program or who provide breast milk for feeding, and follows appropriate procedures for handling and storing breast milk		
<b>HSN:N 1.40</b> Communicates with families regarding menus, child's eating patterns and amounts, and mealtime skills and behaviors, as appropriate per age and situation		
<b>HSN:N 1.44</b> For infants and toddlers, follows an individualized feeding plan and schedule in collaboration with the family and coordinates with the family when introducing new foods		
<b>I:R 1.5</b> Recognizes that his or her relationships with coworkers, families, and others impacts children		
<b>I:R 1.7</b> Conveys respect for diversity* among children and families as evidenced by attempts to accommodate beliefs, needs, and differences noted among children		
<b>I:R 2.8</b> Requests information from parents regarding effective		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
strategies to support children		
<b>I: R 2.11</b> Supports families during transitions into and out of the program (e.g., when the child moves to kindergarten)		
<b>I:G 1.21</b> Is aware of changes in each child's home life that may affect behavior		
LEE:LE 1.36 Communicates with families, using sensitivity and respect, about children's activities, accomplishments, and developmental milestones		
LEE: LE 2.31 Incorporates personal care routines as important daily learning experiences and collaborates with families to develop shared strategies		
LEE: LE 2.38 Encourages parent input in planning and participating in activities in both the school setting and through activities sent to the child's home		
PD:PP 1.1 Communicates effectively by using appropriate oral and written language skills equivalent to the level of a high school graduate		
<b>PD:PP 1.2</b> Recognizes and respects individual differences among children, families, colleagues, and those in the community		
<b>PD:PP 1.6</b> Shows positive respect and regard for variation in cultures, including family strengths, expectations, values, and child rearing practices		
PD:PP 1.9 Understands that working with children and families can be stressful and knows own signs of stress		
PD:PP 2.2 Routinely creates effective written communication, such as curriculum plans, parent communication, anecdotal/observation notes, and so forth		
PD:PP 2.7 Considers family values and strengths in setting goals for individual children and for the program; problem-solves for solutions when family values conflict directly with professional values (e.g., family not accepting special education services)		

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
PD: CR 2.16 Stays open to new approaches based on emerging research, changes in standards, or changing needs of children and families		
<b>PD: CR 2.19</b> Demonstrates interest in adults as well as children's development as a means to improve interaction with families and colleagues		
<b>PD:LA 1.18</b> Recognizes the family's right to make decisions about their child's care and education		
<b>PD:LA 1.20</b> Engages and values mentoring opportunities with both colleagues and families		
<b>PD:LA 2.22</b> Creates and develops relationships with the family to ensure the family's ability to make decisions about their child care and education		
<b>PD:LA 2.23</b> Provides support and additional resources when the family is unwilling or unable to make decisions concerning their child's education		
<b>PD:LA 2.26</b> Participates in leadership activities with staff, family, and colleagues		
<b>PD:LA 2.27</b> Discusses the significance of the early years and the value of early care and education programs with families and others in the community		
<b>PD:LA 2.28</b> Uses experiences and knowledge to promote quality in program regulation and other services for all young children, families, and the profession		
PD: EG 2.34 Promotes policies and practices that provide for the well-being of all children and their families		

### BIRTH TO KINDERGARTEN PROFESSONAL PATHWAY WORKGROUP

Course Number:	CECE 2053
Course Name:	Birth to Kindergarten Practicum
Course Description:	This introductory supervised field-based teaching experience with children, birth through kindergarten, provides students with opportunities to increase their skills in working with young children and to integrate theories of child development with developmentally appropriate practice in the classroom. Settings include community-based and school-based programs. Students are expected to perform competencies, which have been developed during preceding early childhood education courses.
Primary Course Outcome:	This field/clinical experience will prepare students to work in community-based and school-based settings with children, birth through kindergarten.
Prerequisites:	All required CECE courses
Dispositions:	Although dispositions are an important part of professional practice, they are different than professional knowledge and competencies. Dispositions describe how a person sees all aspects of the work of the early childhood profession rather than what is known and done. They are more often absorbed by newcomers and nurtured by seasoned veterans within the professional community than formally taught. Because dispositions apply to all members of the early childhood profession and are evident in every aspect of their work, we've chosen to list them separately.
	Upon completion of this course, student should be able to exhibit the following behaviors and attitudes:  - delights in and is curious about children and how they grow and learn  - appreciates and supports the unique and vital role of families in children's lives  - is eager to learn new knowledge and skills that will support young children's development and learning  - models the attitudes and behaviors that she/he values in children  - values and celebrates the diversity found among children and their families and in the world around them  - is willing to ask for help, to learn from others, and to accept constructive criticism  - reflects on the personal beliefs and values that influence her/his own attitudes and practices  - accepts responsibility for her/his own actions  - shows respect for children, families, and colleagues by maintaining confidentiality*  - communicates clearly, respectfully, and effectively with children and adults  - responds to challenges and changes with flexibility, perseverance, and cooperation

	<ul> <li>expresses her/his own emotions in healthy and constructive ways</li> <li>values and nurtures imagination, creativity, and play, both in children and in herself/himself</li> <li>demonstrates responsible professional and personal habits in working and interacting with others</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>has a collaborative* attitude and seeks resources from colleagues and other community representatives that support families.</li> </ul>
Course Goals and Objectives:	Goals and objectives are currently being developed.

Louisiana Workforce Knowledge and Competencies	CDA Specific Standards	NAEYC Standards
HSN:S 1.21 Supervises all activities, indoors and outdoors, to	1.1 safe toys and materials	4a understanding positive relationships and
anticipate and prevent dangerous situations and accidents	1.2 supervision	supportive interactions
HSN:S 1.22 Encourages and models simple safety precautions	<b>1.3</b> emergency procedures	<b>4b</b> knowing and understanding effective
HSN:S 1.23 Encourages and models the safe use of learning	<b>2.1</b> hygiene practices	strategies and tools
materials and media	2.2 health maintenance	<b>4c</b> using DA appropriate teaching/learning
	<b>2.3</b> diapering toileting	approaches
	2.4 meals and snacks	<b>5a</b> understanding content knowledge and
	<b>2.5</b> rest environment	resources in academic disciplines
	<b>3.1</b> DA room arrangement	<b>5b</b> knowing and using concepts, tools, and
	<b>3.2</b> DA materials	structures of content areas
	<b>3.3</b> materials organized	<b>5c</b> knowing and using appropriate ELDs, and
	<b>3.4</b> schedule for routine and play	other resources for curriculum
	<b>10.1</b> methods for avoiding problems	
	<b>10.2</b> positive guidance	
	<b>10.3</b> guidance related to each child	
CD:NR 1.12 Is aware of strategies to promote nurturing	<b>11.1</b> opportunities to appreciate	2a understanding diverse families and
relationships as described in Louisiana's Early Learning and	children's families	communities
Development Standards: Birth to Five and the scheduled	<b>11.2</b> information about families' culture,	<b>2b</b> support and engage families through
"Guide to"	religion and child-rearing practices	relationships
CD:NR 1.13 Engages in safe, responsive relationships with each	<b>11.3</b> opportunities for families to	<b>2c</b> involve families and communities
child to provide a sense of security and promote optimal	understand the development of their	<b>4a</b> understanding positive relationships and
development	child	supportive interactions
CD:NR 1.20 Participates in reflection about individual children and	11.4 resources to help families meet	4b knowing and understanding effective
the program to inform own interactions with children and	their child's needs	strategies and tools
families		<b>4c</b> using DA appropriate teaching/learning

LEE ID 4.4 Final construction of the state o	100 D	1
LEE:IR 1.4 Employs some of the strategies and opportunities	12.0 Program Management	approaches
described in Louisiana's Early Learning and Development	• manages, by using all available	<b>6a</b> leadership and collaboration
Standards: Birth to Five to promote the child's social-emotional	resources, to ensure an effective	<b>6b</b> ethical standards
competence	operation.	<b>6c</b> continuous collaborative learning
LEE:IR 1.6 Supports and encourages each child's participation in	<ul> <li>competent organizer, planner,</li> </ul>	<b>6d</b> integrating knowledgeable, reflective and
a variety of activities and expects differing modes and degrees	record-keeper, communicator, and a	critical perspectives
of participation dependent on children's comfort levels,	cooperative co-worker.	<b>6e</b> engaging in advocacy for children and the
temperament, and/or special learning needs		profession
PD:PP 1.1 Communicates effectively by using appropriate oral	13.0 Professionalism	
and written language skills equivalent to the level of a high	<ul> <li>makes decisions based on</li> </ul>	
school graduate	knowledge of early childhood	
PD:PP 1.3 Demonstrates professional work habits, including	theories and practices, and promotes	
confidentiality, respect for all people, dependability, time	quality	
management, independence, and teamwork	<ul> <li>takes advantage of opportunities to</li> </ul>	
PD:PP 1.5 Presents oneself as a professional in physical	improve competence	
appearance, communication, personal hygiene, and	<ul> <li>keeps abreast of current regulatory,</li> </ul>	
appropriate dress for interacting with young children in a	legislative and workforce issues	
variety of indoor and outdoor activities		
PD:PP 1.7 Manages the demands of personal and professional		
commitments and seeks support or assistance as needed		
PD:CR 1.11 Reflects upon own practices, seeks input from		
supervisors and colleagues, and integrates feedback into		
professional development planning		
PD:CR 1.16 Understands the purpose of self-reflection in		
improving early childhood professional practice and		
participates in opportunities to reflect on experiences with		
children and families in the program		
PD:EG 1.24 Shows awareness of, has read, and practices the		
ethical responsibilities in the code of ethical conduct promoted		
by the professional association most closely associated with		
his or her professional role (i.e. NAEYC Code of Ethics*)		
CD:DP 1.8 Understands that children learn best through direct	1.1 safe toys and materials	1c dev knowledge to create healthy, respectful,
experiences and their natural medium of play and uses these	1.2 supervision	supportive, and challenging learning
modes to provide learning experiences for children	1.3 emergency procedures	environments
LEE:IR 1.2 Interacts positively with children in responsive,	2.1 hygiene practices	4a understanding positive relationships and
consistent ways; acknowledges and encourages children's	2.2 health maintenance	supportive interactions
efforts and persistence	2.3 diapering toileting	<b>4b</b> knowing and understanding effective
SS. Gara perdictions	2.4 meals and snacks	strategies and tools
	2.5 rest environment	4c using DA appropriate teaching/learning
	3.1 DA room arrangement	approaches
	212 277 Toom arrangement	upprouence

LEE:IR 1.5 Engages actively with children in daily activities indoors and outdoors and follows the children's lead  LEE:IR 1.6 Supports and encourages each child's participation in a variety of activities and expects differing modes and degrees of participation dependent on children's comfort levels, temperament, and/or special learning needs  LEE:IR 1.7 Recognizes each child's social and emotional needs  LEE:IR 1.8 Shows individual attention to each child within the group by using the interaction approaches most appropriate for that individual child and his or her temperament  LEE:IR 1.9 Encourages and supports each child's efforts, ideas, accomplishments, and interests  LEE:PE 1.10 Recognizes that the environment includes all aspects of the indoor and outdoor spaces used by children and contains physical and emotional characteristics  LEE:PE 1.11 Recognizes when a child's behavior is being negatively affected by characteristics of his or her surroundings and seeks assistance to adjust settings and expectations as needed  LEE:LE 1.25 Uses routines to teach concepts such as colors, shapes, and names of objects  LEE:LE 1.26 Supports daily outdoor activities and children's gross motor play  LEE:LE 1.27 Considers children's personal care routines as important learning experiences and allows children time to complete self-care routines  LEE:LE 1.28 Follows daily rhythms and individual interests in supporting the activities of infants and toddlers  LEE:LE 1.29 Engages children actively in exploring the environment and materials; responds to and expands on their interests	3.2 DA materials 3.3 materials organized 3.4 schedule for routine and play 10.1 methods for avoiding problems 10.2 positive guidance 10.3 guidance related to each child 1.1 safe toys and materials 1.2 supervision 1.3 emergency procedures 2.1 hygiene practices 2.2 health maintenance 2.3 diapering toileting 2.4 meals and snacks 2.5 rest environment 3.1 DA room arrangement 3.2 DA materials 3.3 materials organized 3.4 schedule for routine and play 4.1 variety of activities to develop large muscles 4.2 variety of activities to develop small muscles 4.3 activities adapted to meet individual needs and those with disabilities 4.4 opportunities to develop senses 5.1 DA materials to encourage curiosity, exploration, and problem-solving 5.2 interactions to support play, exploration, and learning 5.3 recognize individual learning styles 6.1 frequent communication with each child 6.2 DA talk with children 6.3 encourage children to talk 6.4 respond positively to children's communication 6.5 DA print-rich environment 7.1 appreciate individual expression and	5a understanding content knowledge and resources in academic disciplines 5b knowing and using concepts, tools, and structures of content areas 5c knowing and using appropriate ELDs, and other resources for curriculum 3a understanding goals, benefits and use of assessment 3b assessment partnerships 3c using observation, documentation and assessment 3d understanding and practicing responsible assessment; including AT for children with disabilities 4a understanding positive relationships and supportive interactions 4b knowing and understanding effective strategies and tools 4c using DA appropriate teaching/learning approaches 5a understanding content knowledge and resources in academic disciplines 5b knowing and using concepts, tools, and structures of content areas 5c knowing and using appropriate ELDs, and other resources for curriculum
environment and materials; responds to and expands on their		

"what, why, and how"  LEE:LE 1.33 Frequently engages children in verbal word play  (e.g., action monologues for nonverbal infants and toddlers, singing, reciting rhymes and poetry, call and response games, and using language in other creative ways) and uses this play to develop language skills in children, including those needing support in this developmental area  LEE:LE 1.34 Spends time daily talking to and listening to children LEE:LE 1.35 Spends time daily reading with children	<ul> <li>7.3 art experiences</li> <li>7.4 dramatic play</li> <li>7.5 block play</li> <li>8.1 respect and value children</li> <li>8.2 sense of security for children</li> <li>8.3 DA diapering/toileting procedures</li> <li>9.1 each child feels accepted</li> <li>9.2 feelings of empathy and respect</li> <li>9.3 non-biased curriculum</li> <li>9.4 children respect environment</li> </ul>	
COA:GD 1.13 Recognizes appropriate methods of documenting developmental progress and that observation and assessment are an important part of everyday practice COA:GD 1.14 Records information on children's daily needs, interests, and activities COA:GD 1.15 Assists in collecting information about developmental progress from multiple sources and by using a variety of means COA:GD 1.16 Maintains confidentiality of observation and assessment information COA:SI 1.17 Recognizes the importance of observation and assessment data in curriculum planning for individual children and groups of children	<ul> <li>12.0 Program Management</li> <li>• manages, by using all available resources, to ensure an effective operation.</li> <li>• competent organizer, planner, record-keeper, communicator, and a cooperative co-worker.</li> <li>13.0 Professionalism</li> <li>• makes decisions based on knowledge of early childhood theories and practices, and promotes quality</li> <li>• takes advantage of opportunities to improve competence</li> <li>• keeps abreast of current regulatory, legislative and workforce issues</li> </ul>	6a leadership and collaboration 6b ethical standards 6c continuous collaborative learning 6d integrating knowledgeable, reflective and critical perspectives 6e engaging in advocacy for children and the profession
<ul> <li>CD:NR 1.18 Models positive, prosocial behavior in all settings, including child, family, and professional interactions</li> <li>CD:NR 1.19 Talks with each child frequently to develop relationships and promote children's understanding of their world through a variety of approaches, including special consideration of children with cultural differences and special needs that might hinder development of this skill</li> <li>FCR: CCFS 1.27 Reflects on own family experience and how that might influence one's own interactions with families</li> <li>I:R 1.7 Conveys respect for diversity* among children and families as evidenced by attempts to accommodate beliefs, needs, and differences noted among children</li> <li>I:R 1.8 Reflects on one's own personal reactions to relationship</li> </ul>	11.1 opportunities to appreciate children's families 11.2 information about families' culture, religion and child-rearing practices 11.3 opportunities for families to understand the development of their child 11.4 resources to help families meet their child's needs	2a understanding diverse families and communities 2b support and engage families through relationships 2c involve families and communities

issues and emotions expressed by children, coworkers, and		
family members  COA:GD 1.13 Recognizes appropriate methods of documenting	1.1 safe toys and materials	1a characteristics and needs
developmental progress and that observation and assessment	1.1 safe toys and materials 1.2 supervision	1b multiple influences on development and
are an important part of everyday practice	1.3 emergency procedures	learning
COA:GD 1.14 Records information on children's daily needs,	2.1 hygiene practices	1c dev knowledge to create healthy, respectful,
interests, and activities	2.2 health maintenance	supportive, and challenging learning
COA:GD 1.15 Assists in collecting information about	2.3 diapering toileting	environments
developmental progress from multiple sources and by using a	2.4 meals and snacks	2a understanding diverse families and
variety of means	2.5 rest environment	communities
COA:GD 1.16 Maintains confidentiality of observation and	3.1 DA room arrangement	<b>2b</b> support and engage families through
assessment information	3.2 DA materials	relationships
COA:SI 1.17 Recognizes the importance of observation and	3.3 materials organized	2c involve families and communities
assessment data in curriculum planning for individual children	3.4 schedule for routine and play	3a understanding goals, benefits and use of
and groups of children	<b>4.1</b> variety of activities to develop large	assessment
CD:DP 1.3 Adjusts practices and expectations for each child	muscles	<b>3b</b> assessment partnerships
according to his or her interests and abilities; Understands	<b>4.2</b> variety of activities to develop small	<b>3c</b> using observation, documentation and
how these practices are supported by individual plans	muscles	assessment
including IFSPs and IEPs	<b>4.3</b> activities adapted to meet individual	<b>3d</b> understanding and practicing responsible
CD:DP 1.7 Understands that challenging behavior has	needs and those with disabilities	assessment; including AT for children with
environmental and developmental causes and uses this	<b>4.4</b> opportunities to develop senses	disabilities
information to modify environment, activities, and expectations	<b>5.1</b> DA materials to encourage curiosity,	<b>4a</b> understanding positive relationships and
to improve behavioral outcomes	exploration, and problem-solving	supportive interactions
HSN:S 1.14 Understands and complies with local, state, and	<b>5.2</b> interactions to support play,	4b knowing and understanding effective
federal emergency preparedness* and program's general	exploration, and learning	strategies and tools
emergency procedures	<b>5.3</b> recognize individual learning styles	<b>4c</b> using DA appropriate teaching/learning
HSN:N 1.32 Encourages children to learn and develop self-help	<b>6.1</b> frequent communication with each	approaches
skills during mealtime and food activities	child	<b>5a</b> understanding content knowledge and
HSN:N 1.33 Practices and teaches/supports children to learn safe	<b>6.2</b> DA talk with children	resources in academic disciplines
and sanitary food handling procedures when purchasing,	<b>6.3</b> encourage children to talk	<b>5b</b> knowing and using concepts, tools, and
storing, preparing, and serving meals and snacks	<b>6.4</b> respond positively to children's	structures of content areas
I:C 1.10 Engages in conversation often with each child individually	communication	<b>5c</b> knowing and using appropriate ELDs, and
and in groups, especially those children learning language or	<b>6.5</b> DA print-rich environment	other resources for curriculum
with delayed language development	<b>7.1</b> appreciate individual expression and	<b>6a</b> leadership and collaboration
I:C 1.11 Uses a calm, respectful tone	creativity	<b>6b</b> ethical standards
I:C 1.12 Listens to children attentively to gain an understanding of	<b>7.2</b> music experiences	<b>6c</b> continuous collaborative learning
what they are trying to communicate	7.3 art experiences	<b>6d</b> integrating knowledgeable, reflective and
I:C 1.13 Provides a rich spoken language environment by talking	<b>7.4</b> dramatic play	critical perspectives
with children and puts words to children's and adults' actions	7.5 block play	<b>6e</b> engaging in advocacy for children and the
so that children hear a broad vocabulary, including words	<b>8.1</b> respect and value children	profession

describing emotions	<b>8.2</b> sense of security for children	
I:C 1.14 Listens respectfully to the thoughts and feelings of	<b>8.3</b> DA diapering/toileting procedures	
children and other adults	<b>9.1</b> each child feels accepted	
I:G 1.15 Bases expectations* for behavior on age and	<b>9.2</b> feelings of empathy and respect	
developmental level of each child	9.3 non-biased curriculum	
'	<b>9.4</b> children respect environment	
	<b>10.1</b> methods for avoiding problems	
	<b>10.2</b> positive guidance	
	<b>10.3</b> guidance related to each child	
	11.1 opportunities to appreciate	
	children's families	
	11.2 information about families' culture.	
	religion and child-rearing practices	
	11.3 opportunities for families to	
	understand the development of their	
	child	
	11.4 resources to help families meet	
	their child's needs	
	12.0 Program Management	
	<ul> <li>manages, by using all available</li> </ul>	
	resources, to ensure an effective	
	operation.	
	<ul> <li>competent organizer, planner,</li> </ul>	
	record-keeper, communicator, and a	
	cooperative co-worker.	
	13.0 Professionalism	
	<ul> <li>makes decisions based on</li> </ul>	
	knowledge of early childhood	
	theories and practices, and promotes	
	quality	
	<ul> <li>takes advantage of opportunities to</li> </ul>	
	improve competence	
	<ul> <li>keeps abreast of current regulatory,</li> </ul>	
	legislative and workforce issues	